APPENDICES AND ENDNOTES CONTENTS

Appendix A	206
Appendix B	212
Appendix C	218
Appendix D	225
Endnotes	231

The Official Seal of SIGAR

The official seal of SIGAR represents the coordination of efforts between the United States and Afghanistan to provide accountability and oversight of reconstruction activities. The phrases in Dari (top) and Pashto (bottom) on the seal are translations of SIGAR's name.

APPENDICES AND ENDNOTES



APPENDIX A

CROSS-REFERENCE OF REPORT TO STATUTORY REQUIREMENTS

This appendix cross-references the pages of this report to the quarterly reporting and related requirements under SIGAR's enabling legislation, the National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2008, Pub. L. No. 110-181, § 1229 (Table A.1), and to the semiannual reporting requirements prescribed for inspectors general more generally under the Inspector General Act of 1978, as amended (5 U.S.C. App. 3) (Table A.2).

TABLE A.1

Public Law Section	SIGAR Enabling Language	SIGAR Action	Report Section
Purpose			
Section 1229(a)(3)	To provide for an independent and objective means of keeping the Secretary of State and the Secretary of Defense fully and currently informed about problems and deficiencies relating to the adminis- tration of such programs and operations and the necessity for and progress on corrective action.	Ongoing; quarterly report	Full report
Supervision			
Section 1229(e)(1)	1229(e)(1) The Inspector General shall report directly Report to the Secretary of State to, and be under the general supervision and the Secretary of Defense of, the Secretary of State and the Secretary of Defense.		Full report
Duties			
Section 1229(f)(1)	OVERSIGHT OF AFGHANISTAN RECONSTRUCTION – It shall be the duty of the Inspector General to conduct, supervise, and coordinate audits and investigations of the treatment, handling,	Review appropriated/ available funds	Full report
	and expenditure of amounts appropriated or otherwise made avail- able for the reconstruction of Afghanistan, and of the programs, operations, and contracts carried out utilizing such funds, including subsections (A) through (G) below.	Review programs, operations, contracts using appropriated/ available funds	
Section 1229(f)(1)(A)	The oversight and accounting of the obligation and expenditure of such funds	Review obligations and expenditures of appropriated/ available funds	SIGAR Oversight Funding
Section 1229(f)(1)(B)	The monitoring and review of reconstruction activities funded by such funds	Review reconstruction activities funded by appropriations and donations	SIGAR Oversight
Section 1229(f)(1)(C)	The monitoring and review of contracts funded by such funds	Review contracts using appro- priated and available funds	Note 1
Section 1229(f)(1)(D)	The monitoring and review of the transfer of such funds and associ- ated information between and among departments, agencies, and entities of the United States, and private and nongovernmental entities.	Review internal and external transfers of appropriated/avail-able funds	Appendix B
Section 1229(f)(1)(E)	The maintenance of records on the use of such funds to facilitate future audits and investigations of the use of such fund[s]	Maintain audit records	SIGAR Oversight Appendix C Appendix D

TABLE A.1 (CONTINUED)

Public Law Section	SIGAR Enabling Language	SIGAR Action	Report Section	
Section 1229(f)(1)(F)	The monitoring and review of the effectiveness of United States coordination with the Governments of Afghanistan and other donor countries in the implementation of the Afghanistan Compact and the Afghanistan National Development Strategy	Monitoring and review as described	Audits	
Section 1229(f)(1)(G) The investigation of overpayments such as duplicate payments or duplicate billing and any potential unethical or illegal actions of Federal employees, contractors, or affiliated entities, and the referral of such reports, as necessary, to the Department of Justice to ensure further investigations, prosecutions, recovery of further funds, or other remedies		Conduct and reporting of inves- tigations as described	Investigations	
Section 1229(f)(2)	OTHER DUTIES RELATED TO OVERSIGHT — The Inspector General shall establish, maintain, and oversee such systems, procedures, and controls as the Inspector General consid- ers appropriate to discharge the duties under paragraph (1).	Establish, maintain, and oversee systems, procedures, and controls	Full report	
Section 1229(f)(3) DUTIES AND RESPONSIBILITIES UNDER INSPECTOR GENERAL ACT OF 1978 – In addition, the Inspector General shall also have the duties and responsibilities of inspectors general under the Inspector General Act of 1978.		Duties as specified in Inspector General Act	Full report	
Section 1229(f)(4)	COORDINATION OF EFFORTS — The Inspector General shall coordinate with, and receive the cooperation of, each of the following: (A) the Inspector General of the Department of Defense, (B) the Inspector General of the Department of State, and (C) the Inspector General of the United States Agency for International Development.	Coordination with the inspectors general of DOD, DOS, and USAID	Other Agency Oversight	
Federal Support and Otl	ner Resources		,	
Section 1229(h)(5)(A)	ASSISTANCE FROM FEDERAL AGENCIES — Upon request of the Inspector General for information or assis- tance from any department, agency, or other entity of the Federal Government, the head of such entity shall, insofar as is practi- cable and not in contravention of any existing law, furnish such information or assistance to the Inspector General, or an authorized designee.	Expect support as requested	Full report	
Section 1229(h)(5)(B)	REPORTING OF REFUSED ASSISTANCE – Whenever information or assistance requested by the Inspector General is, in the judgment of the Inspector General, unreasonably refused or not provided, the Inspector General shall report the cir- cumstances to the Secretary of State or the Secretary of Defense, as appropriate, and to the appropriate congressional committees without delay.	None reported	N/A	

TABLE A.1 (CONTINUED)

	TO SIGAR QUARTERLY REPORTING REQUIREMENTS U		
Public Law Section	SIGAR Enabling Language	SIGAR Action	Report Section
Reports			
Section 1229(i)(1)	QUARTERLY REPORTS — Not later than 30 days after the end of each fiscal-year quarter, the Inspector General shall submit to the appropriate commit-	Report – 30 days after the end of each calendar quarter	Full report Appendix B
	tees of Congress a report summarizing, for the period of that quarter and, to the extent possible, the period from the end of such quarter to the time of the submission of the report, the	Summarize activities of the Inspector General	
	activities during such period of the Inspector General and the activities under programs and operations funded with amounts appropriated or otherwise made available for the reconstruction of Afghanistan. Each report shall include, for the period covered by such report, a detailed statement of all obligations, expenditures, and revenues associated with reconstruction and rehabilitation activities in Afghanistan, including the following –	Detailed statement of all obligations, expenditures, and revenues	
iection 1229(i)(1)(A)	Obligations and expenditures of appropriated/donated funds	Obligations and expenditures of appropriated/donated funds	Appendix B
Section 1229(i)(1)(B)	A project-by-project and program-by-program accounting of the costs incurred to date for the reconstruction of Afghanistan, together with the estimate of the Department of Defense, the Department of State, and the United States Agency for International Development, as applicable, of the costs to com- plete each project and each program	Project-by-project and program-by-program account- ing of costs. List unexpended funds for each project or program	Funding Note 1
Section 1229(i)(1)(C)	Revenues attributable to or consisting of funds provided by foreign nations or international organizations to programs and projects funded by any department or agency of the United States Government, and any obligations or expenditures of such revenues	Revenues, obligations, and expenditures of donor funds	Funding
Section 1229(i)(1)(D)	Revenues attributable to or consisting of foreign assets seized or frozen that contribute to programs and projects funded by any U.S. government department or agency, and any obligations or expenditures of such revenues	Revenues, obligations, and expenditures of funds from seized or frozen assets	Funding
Section 1229(i)(1)(E)	Operating expenses of agencies or entities receiving amounts appropriated or otherwise made available for the reconstruction of Afghanistan	Operating expenses of agencies or any organization receiving appropriated funds	Funding Appendix B
Section 1229(i)(1)(F)	In the case of any contract, grant, agreement, or other funding mechanism described in paragraph (2)* – (i) The amount of the contract or other funding mechanism; (ii) A brief discussion of the scope of the contract or other funding mechanism; (iii) A discussion of how the department or agency of the United States Government involved in the contract, grant, agreement, or other funding mechanism identified and solicited offers from potential contractors to perform the contract, grant, agreement, or other funding mechanism, together with a list of the potential indi- viduals or entities that were issued solicitations for the offers; and (iv) The justification and approval documents on which was based the determination to use procedures other than procedures that	Describe contract details	Note 1

TABLE A.1 (CONTINUED)

CROSS-REFERENCE TO SIGAR QUARTERLY REPORTING REQUIREMENTS UNDER PUB. L. NO. 110-181, § 1229					
Public Law Section	SIGAR Enabling Language	SIGAR Action	Report Section		
Section 1229(i)(3)	PUBLIC AVAILABILITY – The Inspector General shall publish on a publicly available	Publish report as directed at www.sigar.mil	Full report		
	Internet website each report under paragraph (1) of this subsec- tion in English and other languages that the Inspector General determines are widely used and understood in Afghanistan.	Dari and Pashtu translation in process			
Section 1229(i)(4)	FORM — Each report required under this subsection shall be submitted in unclassified form, but may include a classified annex if the Inspector General considers it necessary.	Publish report as directed	Full report		
Section 1229(j)(1)	Inspector General shall also submit each report required under subsection (i) to the Secretary of State and the Secretary of Defense.	Submit quarterly report	Full report		

Note 1: Although this data is normally made available on SIGAR's website (www.sigar.mil), the data SIGAR has received is in relatively raw form and is currently being reviewed, analyzed, and organized for future SIGAR use and publication.

* Covered "contracts, grants, agreements, and funding mechanisms" are defined in paragraph (2) of Section 1229(i) of Pub. L. No. 110-181 as being-

"any major contract, grant, agreement, or other funding mechanism that is entered into by any department or agency of the United States Government that involves the use of amounts appropriated or otherwise made available for the reconstruction of Afghanistan with any public or private sector entity for any of the following purposes:

To build or rebuild physical infrastructure of Afghanistan.

To establish or reestablish a political or societal institution of Afghanistan.

To provide products or services to the people of Afghanistan."

TABLE A.2

CROSS-REFERENCE TO SEMIANNUAL REPORTING REQUIREMENTS UNDER SECTION 5 OF THE IG ACT OF 1978, AS AMENDED (5 U.S.C. APP. 3) ("IG ACT")

IG Act Section	IG Act Language	SIGAR Action	Section
Section 5(a)(1)	Description of significant problems, abuses, and deficiencies	Extract pertinent information from SWA/JPG member reports	Other Agency Oversight
		List problems, abuses, and deficiencies from SIGAR audit reports, investigations, and inspections	See Letters of Inquiry at www.sigar.mil
Section 5(a)(2)	Description of recommendations for corrective actionwith respect to significant problems,	Extract pertinent information from SWA/JPG member I reports	Other Agency Oversight
	abuses, or deficiencies	List recommendations from SIGAR audit reports	See Letters of Inquiry at www.sigar.mil
Section 5(a)(3)	Identification of each significant recommenda- tion described in previous semiannual reports on which corrective action has not been completed	List all instances of incomplete corrective action from previous semiannual reports	In process
Section 5(a)(4)	A summary of matters referred to prosecutive authorities and the prosecutions and convictions which have resulted	Extract pertinent information from SWA/JPG member reports	Other Agency Oversight
		List SIGAR Investigations that have been referred	
Section 5(a)(5)	A summary of each report made to the [Secretary of Defense] under section 6(b)(2) (instances where information requested was refused or not	Extract pertinent information from SWA/JPG member reports	Other Agency Oversight
	provided)	List instances in which information was refused SIGAR auditors, investigators, or inspectors	
Section 5(a)(6)	A listing, subdivided according to subject mat- ter, of each audit report, inspection report and evaluation report issuedshowing dollar value	Extract pertinent information from SWA/JPG member reports	Other Agency Oversight
	of questioned costs and recommendations that funds be put to better use	List SIGAR reports	
Section 5(a)(7)	A summary of each particularly significant report	Extract pertinent information from SWA/JPG member reports	Other Agency Oversight A full list of significant reports can be found at
		Provide a synopsis of the significant SIGAR reports	www.sigar.mil
Section 5(a)(8)	Statistical tables showing the total number of audit reports and the total dollar value of ques- tioned costs	Extract pertinent information from SWA/JPG member reports	See reports of SWA/JPG members
		Develop statistical tables showing dollar value of questioned cost from SIGAR reports	In process
Section 5(a)(9)	Statistical tables showing the total number of audit reports, inspection reports, and evaluation reports and the dollar value of recommendations	Extract pertinent information from SWA/JPG member reports	See reports of SWA/JPG members
	that funds be put to better use by management	Develop statistical tables showing dollar value of funds put to better use by management from SIGAR reports	In process
Section 5(a)(10)	A summary of each audit report, inspection report, and evaluation report issued before the com- mencement of the reporting period for which no	Extract pertinent information from SWA/JPG member reports	See reports of SWA/JPG members
	management decision has been made by the end of reporting period, an explanation of the reasons such management decision has not been made, and a statement concerning the desired timetable for achieving a management decision	Provide a synopsis of SIGAR audit reports in which recommendations by SIGAR are still open	None

TABLE A.2 (CONTINUED)

CROSS-REFERENCE TO SEMIANNUAL REPORTING REQUIREMENTS UNDER SECTION 5 OF THE IG ACT OF 1978, AS AMENDED (5 U.S.C. APP. 3) ("IG ACT")

IG Act Section	IG Act Language	SIGAR Action	Section
Section 5(a)(11)	A description and explanation of the reasons for any significant revised management decision	Extract pertinent information from SWA/JPG member reports	See reports of SWA/JPG members
		Explain SIGAR audit reports in which significant revisions have been made to management decisions	None
Section 5(a)(12)	Information concerning any significant manage- ment decision with which the Inspector General is in disagreement	Extract pertinent information from SWA/JPG member reports	See reports of SWA/JPG members
		Explain SIGAR audit reports in which SIGAR disagreed with management decision	No disputed decisions during the reporting period
Section 5(a)(13)	Information described under [Section 804(b)] of the Federal Financial Management Improvement Act of 1996 (instances and reasons when an	Extract pertinent information from SWA/JPG member reports	See reports of SWA/JPG members
	agency has not met target dates established in a remediation plan)	Provide information where management has not met targets from a remediation plan	No disputed decisions during the report- ing period
Section 5(a)(14)(A)	An Appendix containing the results of any peer review conducted by another Office of Inspector General during the reporting period; or	SIGAR has posted in full the results of, and reports from, SIGAR's most recent peer reviews (completed during July 2010, prior to the current reporting period), on its website	Posted in full at www.sigar.mil
Section 5(a)(14)(B)	If no peer review was conducted within that report- ing period, a statement identifying the date of the last peer review conducted by another Office of Inspector General	7/15/2010	Posted in full at www.sigar.mil
Section 5(a)(15)	A list of any outstanding recommendations from any peer review conducted by another Office of Inspector General that have not been fully imple- ment, including a statement describing the status of the implementation and why implementation is not complete	None – all peer review recommendations effectively addressed, and remedial measures implemented, by 9/30/2015	Recommendations and related materials posted in full at www.sigar.mil
Section 5(a)(16)	Any peer reviews conducted by SIGAR of another IG Office during the reporting period, including a list of any outstanding recommendations made from any previous peer review that remain outstanding or have not been fully implemented	Not applicable (SIGAR did not conduct, or participate in the conduct, of a peer review of another Office of Inspector General during the reporting period)	SIGAR Oversight

APPENDIX B

U.S. FUNDS FOR AFGHANISTAN RECONSTRUCTION (\$ MILLIONS)

Table B.1 lists funds appropriated for Afghanistan reconstruction by program, per year, as of September 30, 2015. Table B.2 lists fund appropriated for counternarcotics initiatives since 2002.

TABLE B.2

COUNTERNARCOTICS, CUMULATIVE AMOUNT APPROPRIATED, SINCE 2002 (\$ MILLIONS)

Total	\$8,397.12	
DEA	228.79	
INCLE	2,173.72	
ESF	1,562.23	
DOD CN	2,858.09	
ASFF	\$1,574.29	
	LIONO)	

Table B.2 Note: Numbers have been rounded. Counternarcotics funds cross-cut both the Security and Governance & Development spending categories; these funds are also captured in those categories in Table B.1. Figures represent cumulative amounts committed from appropriated funds for counternarcotics initiatives in Afghanistan since 2002. Initiatives include eradication, interdiction, support to Afghanistan's Special Mission Wing, counternarcotics-related capacity building, and alternative agricultural development efforts. ASFF, ESF, and INCLE figures show the cumulative amounts committed to counternarcotics initiatives from those funds.

Table B.2 Source: SIGAR analysis of counternarcotics funding, 10/19/2015; State, response to SIGAR data call, 10/13/2015; DOD, response to SIGAR data call, 10/8/2015 and 10/15/2014; USAID, response to SIGAR data call, 10/13/2015; DOJ, response to SIGAR data call, 9/24/2015; DOD, Budget Justification for FY 2016 OCO ASFF, 2/2015, p. 14.

Table B.1 Note: Numbers have been rounded. DOD reprogrammed \$1 billion from FY 2011 ASFF. DOD reprogrammed \$1 billion from FY 2012 ASFF. Pub. L. No. 113-6 rescinded \$1 billion from FY 2012 ASFF. DOD reprogrammed \$178 million from FY 2013 ASFF. Pub. L. No. 113-235 rescinded \$764.38 million from FY 2014 ASFF. DOD transferred \$101 million from FY 2011 AIF, \$179.5 million from FY 2013 AIF, and \$55 million from FY 2014 AIF to the ESF to fund infrastructure projects implemented by USAID.

Table B.1 Source: DOD, response to SIGAR data calls, 10/20/2015, 10/16/2015, 10/15/2015, 10/8/2015, 10/22/2012, 10/14/2009, and 10/1/2009; State, response to SIGAR data calls, 10/20/2015, 10/13/2015, 4/15/2014, 6/27/2013, 10/5/2012 and 6/27/2012; Treasury, response to SIGAR data calls, 17/9/2015; OMB, response to SIGAR data calls, 10/13/2015, 1/14/2014, 7/19/2013 and 1/4/2013; USAID, response to SIGAR data calls, 9/24/2015 and 7/7/2009; DJ, response to SIGAR data calls, 9/24/2015 and 7/7/2009; USDA, response to SIGAR data call, 4/2009; DFAS, "AR(M) 1002 Appropriation Status by FY Program and Subaccounts September 2015," 10/19/2015; Fub. L. Nos. 113-235, 113-76, 113-6, 112-74, 112-10, 111-212, 111-118.

U.S. FUNDING SOURCES	AGENCY	TOTAL	FY 2002-03	
Security				
Afghanistan Security Forces Fund (ASFF)	DOD	\$60,670.40	0.00	
Train & Equip (DOD)	DOD	440.00	0.00	
Foreign Military Financing (FMF)	State	1,059.14	248.26	
International Military Education and Training (IMET)	State	16.22	0.56	
Drug Interdiction & Counter-Drug Activities (DOD CN)	DOD	2,858.09	0.00	
Total - Security		\$65,043.84	248.82	
Governance & Development				
Commander's Emergency Response Program (CERP)	DOD	3,679.00	0.00	
Afghanistan Infrastructure Fund (AIF)	DOD	988.50	0.00	
Task Force for Business and Stability Operations (TFBSO)	DOD	822.85	0.00	
Economic Support Fund (ESF)	USAID	18,599.01	341.51	
Development Assistance (DA)	USAID	886.50	60.84	
Afghanistan Freedom Support Act (AFSA)	DOD	550.00	300.00	
Child Survival & Health (CSH + GHAI)	USAID	554.60	57.20	
Commodity Credit Corp (CCC)	USAID	31.48	8.80	
USAID (Other)	USAID	51.98	0.50	
Non-Proliferation, Antiterrorism, Demining & Related (NADR)	State	692.99	78.70	
Provincial Reconstruction Team Advisors	USDA	5.70	0.00	
Treasury Technical Assistance	Treasury	4.45	1.90	
International Narcotics Control & Law Enforcement (INCLE)	State	4,690.86	60.00	
Drug Enforcement Administration (DEA)	DOJ	228.79	3.45	
Total - Governance & Development		\$31,786.71	912.91	
Humanitarian				
P.L. 480 Title I	USDA	5.00	5.00	
P.L. 480 Title II	USAID	891.28	159.50	
Disaster Assistance (IDA)	USAID	569.79	282.62	
Transition Initiatives (TI)	USAID	37.64	19.76	
Migration & Refugee Assistance (MRA)	State	1046.96	198.80	
Voluntary Peacekeeping (PKO)	State	69.33	33.83	
Emergency Refugee & Migration Assistance (ERMA)	State	25.20	25.00	
Food for Progress	USDA	109.49	4.96	
416(b) Food Aid	USDA	95.18	60.60	
Food for Education	USDA	50.49	9.27	
Emerson Trust	USDA	22.40	0.00	
Total - Humanitarian		\$2,922.75	799.33	
Civilian Operations				
Oversight		362.55	0.00	
Other		9,508.02	190.90	
Total - Civilian		\$9,870.57	190.90	
Total Funding		\$109,623.88	2,151.97	

FY 2004	FY 2005	FY 2006	FY 2007	FY 2008	FY 2009	FY 2010	FY 2011	FY 2012	FY 2013	FY 2014	FY 2015
0.00	995.00	1,908.13	7,406.40	2,750.00	5,606.94	9,166.77	10,619.28	9,200.00	4,946.20	3,962.34	4,109.33
150.00	290.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
414.08	396.80	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.67	0.95	0.98	1.19	1.66	1.40	1.76	1.56	1.18	1.42	1.50	1.40
71.80	224.54	108.05	290.97	192.81	230.06	392.27	379.83	472.99	255.81	238.96	0.00
636.55	1,907.28	2,017.17	7,698.57	2,944.47	5,838.40	9,560.80	11,000.67	9,674.16	5,203.44	4,202.80	4,110.73
40.00	136.00	215.00	209.00	488.33	550.67	1,000.00	400.00	400.00	200.00	30.00	10.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	299.00	400.00	145.50	144.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	14.44	59.26	239.24	245.76	138.20	122.24	3.72
906.55	1,283.00	473.39	1,224.75	1,399.51	2,077.49	3,346.00	2,168.51	1,836.76	1,802.65	907.00	831.90
153.14	169.21	185.08	166.81	149.43	0.40	0.30	0.00	0.00	0.35	0.00	0.95
150.00	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
33.40	38.00	41.45	100.77	63.04	58.23	92.30	69.91	0.00	0.25	0.01	0.04
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	10.77	4.22	4.22	3.09	0.38	0.00	0.00	0.00
5.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	21.96	2.81	4.90	6.25	7.10	1.84	0.80	0.82
66.90	40.65	35.72	36.72	29.72	59.92	70.74	69.30	65.32	52.60	43.20	43.50
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.70	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.06	0.95	0.19	0.13	0.75	0.47	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
220.00	709.28	232.65	251.74	307.56	493.90	589.00	400.00	357.92	593.81	225.00	250.00
3.72	16.77	23.66	20.38	40.59	18.88	19.20	18.70	18.70	17.00	18.70	9.05
1,578.76	2,493.85	1,207.14	2,010.30	2,511.66	3,287.14	5,185.92	3,673.99	3,331.93	2,952.19	1,490.96	1,149.97
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
46.10	49.20	56.60	60.00	60.00	177.00	58.13	112.55	0.00	46.20	66.00	0.00
11.39	4.23	0.04	0.03	16.87	27.13	29.71	66.39	56.00	21.51	28.19	25.71
11.22	1.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.75	0.85	1.08	0.63	0.32	0.83	0.60
67.10	47.10	41.80	54.00	44.25	76.79	80.93	65.00	99.56	76.07	107.89	87.67
20.00	15.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
9.08	30.10	23.24	9.47	20.55	12.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
34.58	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
6.12	10.02	25.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	22.40	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
205.59	157.75	146.76	123.50	164.07	293.96	169.62	245.01	156.18	144.09	202.91	113.98
0.00	0.00	0.00	2.50	14.30	25.20	34.40	37.20	59.00	58.70	62.65	68.60
212.44	136.29	131.90	207.80	435.51	1,065.86	1,761.70	905.10	1,425.42	1,272.68	852.92	909.50
212.44	136.29	131.90	210.30	449.81	1,091.06	1,796.10	942.30	1,484.42	1,331.38	915.57	978.10
2,633.34	4,695.16	3,502.96	10,042.67	6,070.00	10,510.56	16,712.43	15,861.97	14,646.69	9,631.10	6,812.23	6,352.79

APPENDIX C

SIGAR WRITTEN PRODUCTS

SIGAR AUDITS

Alert Letters

SIGAR's Audits and Inspections Directorate issued three alert letters this reporting period.

ISSUED SIGAR ALERT LETTERS AS OF OCTOBER 30, 2015					
Letter Identifier	Letter Title	Date Issued			
SIGAR Alert Letter 15-86-AL	ANDSF Cold-Weather Gear	9/2015			
SIGAR Alert Letter 15-79-AL	Camp Brown Command and Control Facility (Unclassified)	8/2015			
SIGAR Alert Letter 15-79-ALc	Camp Brown Command and Control Facility (Classified)	8/2015			

Completed Performance Audits

SIGAR completed two performance audits during this reporting period.

COMPLETED SIGAR PERFORMANCE AUDITS AS OF OCTOBER 30, 2015					
Report Identifier	Report Title	Date Issued			
SIGAR Audit 16-3-AR	Afghan Local Police: A Critical Rural Security Initiative Lacks Adequate Logistics Support, Oversight, and Direction	10/2015			
SIGAR Audit 15-83-AR	Afghan Refugees and Returnees: Corruption and Lack of Afghan Ministerial Capacity Have Prevented Implementation of a Long-term Refugee Strategy	8/2015			

New Performance Audits

SIGAR initiated two performance audits during this reporting period.

NEW SIGAR PERFORMANCE AUDITS AS OF OCTOBER 30, 2015			
Project Identifier	Project Title	Date Initiated	
SIGAR 111A	Award, Administration, and Performance of Legacy Research Contracts	8/2015	

Effectiveness of the Commander's Emergency Response Program in

SIGAR 110A	Afghanistan	i the	commande	r's Emergenc	y Resp
			_		

Ongoing Performance Audits

SIGAR had 14 audits in progress during this reporting period.

ONGOING SIGAR PERFORMANCE AUDITS AS OF OCTOBER 30, 2015			
Project Identifier	Project Title	Date Initiated	
SIGAR 109A	U.S. Salary Supplements for Afghan Government Employees and Technical Advisors	5/2015	

Continued on the next page

8/2015

ONGOING SIGAR PERFORMANCE AUDITS AS OF OCTOBER 30, 2015				
Project Identifier	Project Title	Date Initiated		
SIGAR 108A	USAID's Efforts to Support Land Reform in Afghanistan	5/2015		
SIGAR 107A	U.S. Efforts to Sustain Afghanistan's Road Infrastructure	5/2015		
SIGAR 106A	Accountability for ANSF Organizational Clothing and Individual Equipment	12/2014		
SIGAR 105A	USAID's Efforts to Support and Improve Afghanistan's Health Sector	11/2014		
SIGAR 104A	U.S. Efforts to Assist and Improve Afghanistan's Primary and Secondary Education Systems	12/2014		
SIGAR 103A	USAID Measuring Impacts of Stabilization Initiatives Program	11/2014		
SIGAR 102A	Afghanistan Infrastructure Fund Follow-Up	11/2014		
SIGAR 101A	Afghanistan Technical Equipment Maintenance Program (A-TEMP) for ANA Vehicle Maintenance and Capacity Building	10/2014		
SIGAR 100A	DOD Oversight of Infrastructure Projects Transferred to the Afghan Government	8/2014		
SIGAR 097A (part II)	U.S. Efforts to Develop Afghanistan's Extractives Industry	2/2014		
SIGAR 096A (part II)	U.S. Efforts to Assist Afghan Refugees and Internally Displaced Persons	2/2014		
SIGAR 090A	Audit of ANA National Engineer Brigade's Engineering Equipment	11/2013		
SIGAR 088A	U.S. Government Efforts to Assist in Reconstruction and Commercialization of Afghanistan's Information and Communication Technology Sector	11/2013		

Completed Financial Audits

SIGAR completed six financial audits during this reporting period.

COMPLETED SIGAR FINANCIAL AUDITS AS OF OCTOBER 30, 2015				
Report Identifier	Report Title	Date Issued		
SIGAR Financial Audit 16-4-FA	Department of State's Promotion and Protection of Afghan Women's Rights in Afghanistan Program: Audit of Costs Incurred by Women for Afghan Women	10/2015		
SIGAR Financial Audit 15-89-FA	USAID's Sub-National Governance Structures Program in Regional Commands East and South: Audit of Costs Incurred by the Consortium for Elections and Political Process Strengthening	9/2015		
SIGAR Financial Audit 15-88-FA	USAID's Land Reform in Afghanistan Program: Audit of Costs Incurred by Tetra Tech ARD	9/2015		
SIGAR Financial Audit 15-87-FA	USAID's Afghan Civilian Assistance Program II: Audit of Costs Incurred by International Relief and Development Inc.	9/2015		
SIGAR Financial Audit 15-84-FA	Afghanistan's Electoral Reform and Civic Advocacy Program: Audit of Costs Incurred by Democracy International Inc.	9/2015		
SIGAR Financial Audit 15-81-FA	Department of the Army's Afghan National Army Depot Project: Audit of Costs Incurred by Raytheon Company	8/2015		

New Financial Audits

SIGAR initiated three financial audits during this reporting period.

NEW SIGAR FINANCIAL AUDITS AS OF OCTOBER 30, 2015			
Project Identifier	Project Title	Date Initiated	
F-084	USAID Contract with Black & Veatch Special Projects Corporation for the Kandahar-Helmand Power Program	10/2015	
F-083	USAID Contract with Democracy International for Electoral Reform and Civic Advocacy (AERCA) Program	10/2015	
F-082	USAID Contract with Counterpart International for the Promoting Afghan Civic Education (PACE) Program	10/2015	

Ongoing Financial Audits

SIGAR had 20 financial audits in progress during this reporting period.

ONGOING SIGAR	FINANCIAL AUDITS AS OF OCTOBER 30, 2015	
Project Identifier	Project Title	Date Initiated
F-081	State Grants with The Halo Trust for Mine Clearance and Survey in Afghanistan	3/2015
F-080	DOD Contract with PRI DJI, A Construction JV for construction of District HQ Uniform Police Station, Marjah	3/2015
F-079	DOD Contract with PRI DJI, A Construction JV for construction of 4th Special Forces Kandak, Shindand	3/2015
F-078	DOD Contract with AMEC Earth & Environmental Inc. for construction of Afghan Defense University, Qarghah	3/2015
F-077	DOD Contract with PRI/DJI, A Construction JV for repair of Shindand Runway, Shindand	3/2015
F-076	DOD Contract with Gilbane Federal for construction of 1st Commando Brigade HQ & Transient Kandak, Gardez	3/2015
F-075	DOD Contract with Gilbane Federal for construction of Afghan National Civil Order Police Battalion & Brigade HQ, Marjah	3/2015
F-074	DOD Contract with Environmental Chemical Corp. for construction of 2nd Special Forces Kandak, Kandahar	3/2015
F-073	DOD Contract with Mission Essential Personnel LLC for translation/ linguist support services	3/2015
F-072	USAID Contract with Perini Management Services Inc. to implement the Irrigation and Watershed Management Program	2/2015
F-071	USAID Contract with University Research Company LLC for support to the Health Care Improvement Project	2/2015
F-070	USAID Cooperative Agreement with the American University of Afghanistan for Academic Program Development and Operating Support	2/2015
F-069	State Grants Contract with Mine Detection Dog Center for Community- Based Demining Project	3/2015
F-068	DOD TFBSO Contract with Zantech IT Services Inc. for Analytical Support Services in Traditional and Alternative Energy Sectors	11/2014
F-067	DOD TFBSO Contract with Zantech IT Services Inc. for Energy Support Services	11/2014
F-066	USDA Cooperative Agreement with the American Soybean Association for the Provision of Agricultural Commodities for Afghanistan through the Food for Progress Act	8/2014
F-061	DOD Contract with Dyncorp, International LLC for mentoring and train- ing services in support of the ANSF	4/2014
F-049	USAID Contract with International Relief and Development Inc. (IRD) for Engineering, Quality Assurance and Logistical Support (EQUALS)	3/2014
F-048	USAID Cooperative Agreement with Wildlife Conservation Society (WCS) for technical support to the Improving Livelihoods and Governance through Natural Resource Management Project (ILG-NRMP)	3/2014
F-046	USAID Contract with AECOM International Development Inc. for techni- cal support to Stabilization in Key Areas (SIKA)–South	3/2014

SIGAR INSPECTIONS

Completed Inspection

SIGAR completed one inspection during this reporting period.

COMPLETED SIGAR INSPECTION AS OF OCTOBER 30, 2015			
Report Identifier	Report Title	Date Issued	
SIGAR Inspection 15-78-IP	Power Grid at the Counter Narcotics Strip Mall in Kabul: Construction Met Contract Requirements but Electrical System Was Not Deemed Operable Until More Than 18 Months After Project Completion	8/2015	

SIGAR SPECIAL PROJECTS

Completed Special Projects

SIGAR completed five Special Project products this reporting period.

COMPLETED SIGAR SPECIAL PROJECTS AS OF OCTOBER 30, 2015			
Product Identifier	Product Title	Date Issued	
Special Project 16-2-SP	TFBSO CNG Filling Station	10/2015	
Special Project 16-1-SP	USAID-Supported Health Facilities in Herat	10/2015	
Special Project 15-85-SP	ANDSF Procurements	9/2015	
Special Project 15-82-SP	PCH Facilities Coordinates Response	8/2015	
Special Project 15-80-SP	Tarakhil Power Plant	8/2015	

SIGAR LESSONS LEARNED PROJECTS

Ongoing Lessons Learned Projects

SIGAR has four ongoing Lessons Learned projects this reporting period.

ONGOING SIGAR LESSONS LEARNED PROJECTS AS OF OCTOBER 30, 2015				
Project Identifier	Project Title	Date Initiated		
SIGAR-LL-04	Counternarcotics in Afghanistan Reconstruction	4/2015		
SIGAR-LL-03	Corruption in Afghanistan: Perceptions and Responses of the U.S. Government	12/2014		
SIGAR-LL-02	U.S. Coordination with External Partners in Administering Aid	12/2014		
SIGAR-LL-01	Interagency Coordination on Strategy and Planning	12/2014		

New Lessons Learned Project

SIGAR initiated one Lessons Learned project this reporting period.

NEW SIGAR LESSONS LEARNED PROJECT AS OF OCTOBER 30, 2015				
Project Identifier	Project Title	Date Initiated		
SIGAR-LL-05	Private Sector Development and Economic Growth	4/2015		

APPENDIX D

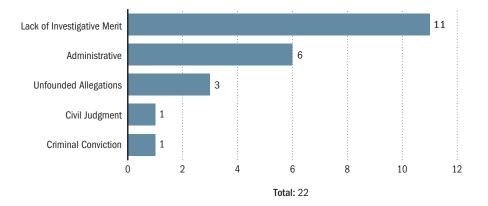
SIGAR INVESTIGATIONS AND HOTLINE

SIGAR Investigations

This quarter, SIGAR opened 18 new investigations and closed 22, bringing the total number of open investigations to 310. Of the new investigations, most involved corruption, as shown in Figure D.1. Of the closed investigations, most were closed due to lack of investigative merit, as shown in Figure D.2.

FIGURE D.2

SIGAR INVESTIGATIONS: CLOSED INVESTIGATIONS, JULY 1-SEPTEMBER 30, 2015

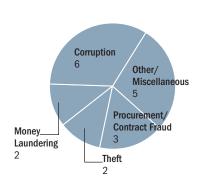


Source: SIGAR Investigations Directorate, 10/8/2015.

FIGURE D.1

SIGAR INVESTIGATIONS: NEW INVESTIGATIONS, JULY 1-SEPTEMBER 30, 2015

Total: 18



Source: SIGAR Investigations Directorate, 10/8/2015.

SIGAR Hotline

Of the 81 Hotline complaints received this quarter, most were received electronically, as shown in Figure D.3. In addition to working on new complaints, the Investigations Directorate continued its work this quarter on complaints received prior to July 1, 2015. This quarter, the directorate processed 131 complaints, most of which were closed, as shown in Figure D.4.

FIGURE D.4

STATUS OF SIGAR HOTLINE COMPLAINTS: JULY 1-SEPTEMBER 30, 2015

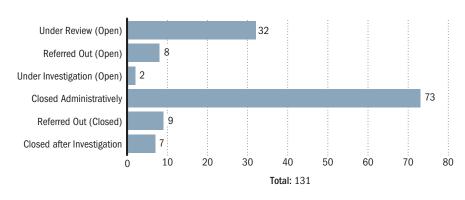
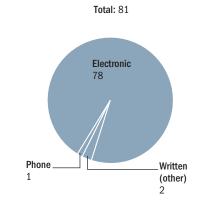


FIGURE D.3

SOURCE OF SIGAR HOTLINE COMPLAINTS, JULY 1-SEPTEMBER 30, 2015



Source: SIGAR Investigations Directorate, 10/13/2015.

Note: 81 complaints received during quarter; total includes status changes to complaints made in earlier periods. Source: SIGAR Investigations Directorate, 10/13/2015.

SIGAR Suspensions and Debarments

Table D.1 is a comprehensive list of finalized suspensions, debarments, and special entity designations relating to SIGAR's work in Afghanistan as of October 1, 2015. *SIGAR lists its suspensions, debarments and special entity designations for historical purposes only.* For the current status of any individual or entity listed herein as previously suspended, debarred or listed as a special entity designation, please consult the System for Award Management, www.sam.gov.

Entries appearing in both the suspension and debarment sections are based upon their placement in suspended status following criminal indictment or determination of non-responsibility by agency suspension and debarment official. Final debarment was imposed following criminal conviction in U.S. Federal District Court and/or final determination by agency suspension and debarment official regarding term of debarment.

TABLE D.1

SPECIAL ENTITY DESIGNATIONS, SUSPENSIONS, AND DEBARMENTS AS OF SEPTEMBER 30, 2015

Specia	Entity	Designations
--------	--------	--------------

Arvin Kam Construction Company	Khan, Haji Mohammad Almas	Saadat, Vakil
Arvin Kam Group LLC, d.b.a. "Arvin Kam Group Security," d.b.a. "Arvin Kam Group Foundation," d.b.a.	Noh-E Safi Mining Company	Triangle Technologies
	Noor Rahman Company	Wasim, Abdul Wakil
"Arvin Global Logistics Services Company"	Noor Rahman Construction Company	Zaland, Yousef
Ayub, Mohammad	Nur Rahman Group, d.b.a. "NUCCL Construction	Zurmat Construction Company
Fruzi, Haji Khalil	Company," d.b.a. "RUCCL Rahman Umar Construction	Zurmat Foundation
Haji Amir Muhammad	Company," d.b.a. "Rahman Trading and General	Zurmat General Trading
Haji Dhost Mohammad Zurmat Construction	Logistics Company LLC	Zurmat Group of Companies, d.b.a. "Zurmat LLC"
Company	Rahman, Nur, a.k.a. "Noor Rahman", a.k.a. "Noor Rahman Safa"	Zurmat Material Testing Laboratory
Jan, Nurullah	Rhaman, Mohammad	
Suspensions		
Al-Watan Construction Company	Sharpway Logistics	Rivera-Medina, Franklin Delano
Basirat Construction Firm	United States California Logistics Company	Peace Thru Business
Brophy, Kenneth	Yousef, Najeebullah	Pudenz, Adam Jeff Julias
Naqibullah, Nadeem	Rahimi, Mohammad Edris	Elham, Yaser, a.k.a. "Najibullah Saadullah"
Rahman, Obaidur	Wooten, Philip Steven	Everest Faizy Logistics Services
Campbell, Neil Patrick	Domineck, Lavette Kaye	Faizy Elham Brothers Ltd.
Borcata, Raul A.	Markwith, James	Faizy, Rohullah
Close, Jarred Lee	All Points International Distributors Inc.	Hekmat Shadman General Trading LLC
Logistical Operations Worldwide	Cipolla, James	Hekmat Shadman Ltd., d.b.a. "Hikmat Shadman Ltd
Robinson, Franz Martin	Hercules Global Logistics	Hikmat Shadman Construction and Supply Company
Taylor, Zachery Dustin	Schroeder, Robert	Hikmat Shadman Logistics Services Company,
Aaria Group Construction Company	AISC LLC	d.b.a. "Hikmat Shadman Commerce Construction
Aaria Group	American International Security Corporation	and Supply Company," d.b.a. "Hikmat Shadman
Aaria Herai General Trading	Brothers, Richard S.	Commerce Construction Services"
Aaria M.E. General Trading LLC	David A Young Construction & Renovation Inc.	 Saif Hikmat Construction Logistic Services and Supply Co.
Aaria Middle East	Force Direct Solutions LLC	Shadman, Hikmatullah, a.k.a. "Hikmat Shadman,"
Aaria Middle East Company LLC	Harris, Christopher	a.k.a. "Haji Hikmatullah Shadman," a.k.a.
Aaria Middle East Company Ltd. – Herat	Hernando County Holdings LLC	"Hikmatullah Saadulah"
Aaria Supplies Company LTD	Hide-A-Wreck LLC	Travis, James Edward
Aaria Supply Services and Consultancy	Panthers LLC	Sherzai, Akbar Ahmed
Aftech International	Paper Mill Village Inc.	Bertolini, Robert L.
Aftech International Pvt. Ltd.	Shroud Line LLC	Kahn, Haroon Shams, a.k.a. "Haroon Shams"
Alam, Ahmed Farzad	Spada, Carol	Shams Constructions Limited
Albahar Logistics	Taylor, Michael	Shams General Services and Logistics Unlimited
American Aaria Company LLC	Welventure LLC	Shams Group International, d.b.a. "Shams Group
American Aaria LLC	World Wide Trainers LLC	International FZE"
Barakzai, Nangialai	Young, David	Shams London Academy
Formid Supply and Services	Espinoza, Mauricio	Shams Production
	Long, Tonya	Shams Welfare Foundation
Greenlight General Trading	Long, longa	Autry, Cleo Brian

TABLE D.1 (CONTINUED)

Cook, Jeffrey Arthur	Vergez, Norbert	Industrial Techniques Engineering
Harper, Deric Tyron	Mayberry, Teresa	Electromechanically Company
Swim, Alexander	Addas, James	Jamil, Omar K.
Walls, Barry Lee, Jr.	Advanced Ability for U-PVC	Pulsars Company
Ciampa, Christopher	Al Bait Al Amer	San Francisco for Housing Company
Casellas, Luis Ramon	Al Iraq Al Waed	Sura Al Mustakbal
International Contracting and Development	Al Quraishi Bureau	Top Techno Concrete Batch
Sobh, Adeeb Nagib, a.k.a. "Ali Sobh"	Al Zakoura Company	Edmondson, Jeffrey B.
Stallion Construction and Engineering Group	Al-Amir Group LLC	Lugo, Emanuel
Wazne Group Inc., d.b.a. "Wazne Wholesale"	Al-Noor Contracting Company	Montague, Geoffrey K.
Wazne, Ayman, a.k.a. "Ayman Ibrahim Wazne"	Al-Noor Industrial Technologies Company	Pena, Ramiro
Hampton, Seneca Darnell	California for Project Company	Ware, Marvin
Green, George E.	Civilian Technologies Limited Company	Green, Robert Warren
Tran, Anthony Don		
Debarments		
Farooqi, Hashmatullah	Safi, Fazal Ahmed	Mutallib, Abdul
Hamid Lais Construction Company	Shin Gul Shaheen, a.k.a. "Sheen Gul Shaheen"	Nasrat, Sami
Hamid Lais Group	Espinoza-Loor, Pedro Alfredo	National General Construction Company
Lodin, Rohullah Faroogi	Campbell, Neil Patrick	Passerly, Ahmaad Saleem
Bennett & Fouch Associates LLC	Navarro, Wesley	Rabi, Fazal
Brandon, Gary	Hazrati, Arash	Rahman, Atta
K5 Global	Midfield International	Rahman, Fazal
Ahmad, Noor	Moore, Robert G.	Roshandil, Mohammad Ajmal
Noor Ahmad Yousufzai Construction Company	Noori, Noor Alam, a.k.a. "Noor Alam"	Saber, Mohammed
Ayeni, Sheryl Adenike	Northern Reconstruction Organization	Safi, Azizur Rahman
Cannon, Justin	Shamal Pamir Building and Road Construction	Safi, Matiullah
Constantino, April Anne	Company	Sahak, Sher Khan
Constantino, Dee	Wade, Desi D.	Shaheed, Murad
Constantino, Ramil Palmes	Blue Planet Logistics Services	Shirzad, Daulet Khan
Crilly, Braam	Mahmodi, Padres	Uddin, Mehrab
Drotleff, Christopher	Mahmodi, Shikab	Watson, Brian Erik
Fil-Tech Engineering and Construction Company	Saber, Mohammed	Wooten, Philip Steven
Handa, Sdiharth	Watson, Brian Erik	Espinoza, Mauricio
Jabak, Imad	Abbasi, Shahpoor	Alam, Ahmed Farzad
Jamally, Rohullah	Amiri, Waheedullah	Greenlight General Trading
Khalid, Mohammad	Atal, Waheed	Aaria Middle East Company LLC
Khan, Daro	Daud, Abdulilah	Aaria Middle East Company Ltd. – Herat
Mariano, April Anne Perez	Dehati, Abdul Majid	Aaria M.E. General Trading LLC
McCabe, Elton Maurice	Fazli, Qais	Aaria Middle East
Mihalczo, John	Hamdard, Mohammad Yousuf	Barakzai, Nangialai
Qasimi, Mohammed Indress	Kunari, Haji Pir Mohammad	Formid Supply and Services
Radhi, Mohammad Khalid	Mushfiq, Muhammad Jaffar	Aaria Supply Services and Consultancy

TABLE D.1 (CONTINUED)

Kabul Hackle Logistics Company	Ali, Esrar	Military Logistic Support LLC
⁄ousef, Najeebullah	Gul, Ghanzi	Eisner, John
Aaria Group	Luqman Engineering Construction Company, d.b.a.	Taurus Holdings LLC
aria Group Construction Company	"Luqman Engineering"	Brophy, Kenneth Michael
Aaria Supplies Company LTD	Safiullah, a.k.a. "Mr. Safiullah"	Abdul Haq Foundation
Rahimi, Mohammad Edris	Sarfarez, a.k.a."Mr. Sarfarez"	Adajar, Adonis
Il Points International Distributors Inc.	Wazir, Khan	Calhoun, Josh W.
ercules Global Logistics	Akbar, Ali	Clark Logistic Services Company, d.b.a. "Clark
ichroeder, Robert	Crystal Construction Company, d.b.a. "Samitullah	Construction Company"
lelmand Twinkle Construction Company	Road Construction Company"	Farkas, Janos
Vaziri, Heward Omar	Samitullah (Individual uses only one name)	Flordeliz, Alex F.
adran, Mohammad	Ashna, Mohammad Ibrahim, a.k.a. "Ibrahim"	Knight, Michael T., II
fghan Mercury Construction Company, d.b.a.	Gurvinder, Singh	Lozado, Gary
Afghan Mercury Construction & Logistics Company"	Jahan, Shah	Mijares, Armando N., Jr.
Iirzali Naseeb Construction Company	Shahim, Zakirullah a.k.a. "Zakrullah Shahim", a.k.a. "Zikrullah Shahim"	Mullakhiel, Wadir Abdullahmatin
Iontes, Diyana		Rainbow Construction Company
laseeb, Mirzali	Alyas, Maiwand Ansunullah a.k.a. "Engineer Maiwand Alyas"	Sardar, Hassan, a.k.a. "Hassan Sardar Inqilab"
obinson, Franz Martin	BMCSC	Shah, Mohammad Nadir, a.k.a. "Nader Shah"
mith, Nancy	Maiwand Haqmal Construction and Supply Company	Tito, Regor
ultani, Abdul Anas a.k.a. "Abdul Anas"	New Riders Construction Company, d.b.a. "Riders	Brown, Charles Phillip
aqiri, Shir	Construction Company," d.b.a. "New Riders	Sheren, Fasela, a.k.a. "Sheren Fasela"
losmat, Haji	Construction and Services Company"	Anderson, Jesse Montel
im Black Construction Company	Riders Constructions, Services, Logistics and	Charboneau, Stephanie, a.k.a. "Stephanie Shankel
rya Ariana Aryayee Logistics, d.b.a. "AAA Logistics,"	Transportation Company	Hightower, Jonathan
.b.a. "Somo Logistics"	Riders Group of Companies	Khan, Noor Zali, a.k.a. "Wali Kahn Noor"
arst, Donald	Domineck, Lavette Kaye	Saheed, a.k.a. "Mr. Saheed;" a.k.a. "Sahill;" a.k.a.
lukhtar, Abdul a.k.a. "Abdul Kubar"	Markwith, James	"Ghazi-Rahman"
loori Mahgir Construction Company	Martinez, Rene	Weaver, Christopher
loori, Sherin Agha	Maroof, Abdul	Al Kaheel Oasis Services
ong, Tonya	Qara, Yousef	Al Kaheel Technical Service
sranuddin, Burhanuddin	Royal Palace Construction Company	CLC Construction Company
latun, Navidullah, a.k.a. "Javid Ahmad"	Bradshaw, Christopher Chase	CLC Consulting LLC
/latun, Wahidullah	Zuhra Productions	Complete Manpower Solutions
lavid Basir Construction Company	Zuhra, Niazai	Mohammed, Masiuddin, a.k.a. "Masi Mohammed"
lavid Basir JV Gagar Baba Construction Company	Boulware, Candice a.k.a. "Candice Joy Dawkins"	Rhoden, Bradley L., a.k.a. "Brad L. Rhoden"
IBCC & GBCC JV	Dawkins, John	Rhoden, Lorraine Serena
oori, Navid	Mesopotamia Group LLC	Royal Super Jet General Trading LLC
smatullah, Mahmood, a.k.a. "Mahmood"	Nordloh, Geoffrey	Super Jet Construction Company
íhan, Gul	Kieffer, Jerry	Super Jet Fuel Services
íhan, Solomon Sherdad, a.k.a. "Solomon"	Johnson, Angela	Super Jet Group
Aursalin, Ikramullah, a.k.a. "Ikramullah"	CNH Development Company LLC	Super Jet Tours LLC, d.b.a. "Super Jet Travel and
Ausafer, Naseem, a.k.a. "Naseem"	Johnson, Keith	Holidays LLC"

TABLE D.1 (CONTINUED)

Super Solutions LLC	Mohibzada, Ahmadullah, a.k.a. "Ahmadullah	LTCCORP/Kaya Dijbouti LLC
Abdullah, Bilal	Mohebzada, Almadullan, d.K.a. Almadullan	LTCCORP/Kaya East Africa LLC
Farmer, Robert Scott	Neghat, Mustafa	LTCCORP/Kaya Romania LLC
Mudiyanselage, Oliver	Qurashi, Abdul	LTCCORP/Kaya Rwanda LLC
Kelly, Albert, III	Raouf, Ashmatullah	LTCORP Technology LLC
	Shah, David	
Ethridge, James	Touba, Kajim	Toltest Inc., d.b.a. "Wolverine Testing and Engineering," d.b.a. "Toledo Testing Laboratory," d.b.a
Fernridge Strategic Partners	Zahir, Khalid	"LTC," d.b.a. "LTC Corp," d.b.a. "LTC Corp Ohio," d.b.a
AISC LLC	Aryubi, Mohammad Raza Samim	"LTC Ohio"
American International Security Corporation	Atlas Sahil Construction Company	Toltest/Desbuild Germany JV LLC
David A Young Construction & Renovation Inc.	Bab Al Jazeera LLC	Veterans Construction/Lakeshore JV LLC
Force Direct Solutions LLC	Emar-E-Sarey Construction Company	Afghan Royal First Logistics, d.b.a. "Afghan Royal"
Harris, Christopher	Muhammad, Pianda	American Barriers
Hernando County Holdings LLC	Sambros International, d.b.a. "Sambros International	Arakozia Afghan Advertising
Hide-A-Wreck LLC	LTD," d.b.a. "Sambros-UK JV"	Dubai Armored Cars
Panthers LLC	Sambros JV Emar-E-Sarey Construction Company,	Enayatullah, son of Hafizullah
Paper Mill Village Inc.	d.b.a. "Sambros JV ESCC"	Farhas, Ahmad
Shroud Line LLC	Antes, Bradley A.	Inland Holdings Inc.
Spada, Carol	Lakeshore Engineering & Construction Afghanistan,	Intermaax FZE
Welventure LLC	Inc., d.b.a. "Lakeshore General Contractors Inc."	Intermaax Inc.
World Wide Trainers LLC	Lakeshore Engineering Services, Inc.	Karkar, Shah Wali
Young, David Andrew	Lakeshore Engineering Services/Toltest JV LLC	Sandman Security Services
Woodruff and Company	Lakeshore Toltest – Rentenbach JV LLC	Siddiqi, Atta
Travis, James Edward	Lakeshore Toltest Corporation, d.b.a. "Lakeshore	Specialty Bunkering
Khairfullah, Gul Agha	Group," d.b.a. "LTC Newco d.b.a. "LTC CORP	Spidle, Chris Calvin
Khalil Rahimi Construction Company	Michigan," d.b.a. "Lakeshore Toltest KK"	Vulcan Amps Inc.
Momand, Jahanzeb, a.k.a. "Engineer Jahanzeb	Lakeshore Toltest Guam LLC	Worldwide Cargomasters
Momand"	Lakeshore Toltest JV LLC	Aziz, Haji Abdul, a.k.a. "Abdul Aziz Shah Jan," a.k.a.
Yar-Mohammad, Hazrat Nabi	Lakeshore Toltest RRCC JV LLC	"Aziz"
Walizada, Abdul Masoud, a.k.a. "Masood Walizada"	Lakeshore/Walsh JV LLC	Castillo, Alfredo, Jr.
Alizai, Zarghona	LakeshoreToltest METAG JV LLC	Abbasi, Asim
Aman, Abdul	LTC & Metawater JV LLC	Muturi, Samuel
Anwari, Laila	LTC Holdings Inc.	Mwakio, Shannel
Anwari, Mezhgan	LTC Italia SRL	Ahmad, Jaweed
Anwari, Rafi	LTC Tower General Contractors LLC	Ahmad, Masood
Arghandiwal, Zahra, a.k.a. "Sarah Arghandiwal"	LTCCORP Commercial LLC	A & J Total Landscapes
Azizi, Farwad, a.k.a. "Farwad Mohammad Azizi"	LTCCORP E&C Inc.	Aryana Green Light Support Services
Bashizada, Razia	LTCCORP Government Services - OH Inc.	Mohammad, Sardar, a.k.a. "Sardar Mohammad
Coates, Kenneth	LTCCORP Government Services Inc.	Barakzai"
Gibani, Marika	LTCCORP Government Services-MI Inc.	Pittman, James C., a.k.a. "Carl Pittman"
Haidari, Mahboob	LTCCORP 0&G LLC	Poaipuni, Clayton
Latifi, Abdul	LTCCORP Renewables LLC	Wiley, Patrick
McCammon, Christina	LTCCORP Inc.	Crystal Island Construction Company

TABLE D.1 (CONTINUED)

Debarments (continued)		
Afghan Columbia Constructon Company	O'Brien, James Michael, a.k.a. "James Michael Wienert"	Rahmat Siddiqi Transportation Company
Ahmadi, Mohammad Omid		Siddiqi, Rahmat
Dashti, Jamsheed	Tamerlane Global Services, Inc. d.b.a. "Tamerlane	Siddiqi, Sayed Attaullah
Hamdard, Eraj	Global, L.L.C.," d.b.a. "Tamerlane, L.L.C.," d.b.a. "Tamerlane Technologies, L.L.C."	Umbrella Insurance Limited Company
Hamidi, Mahrokh	Jean-Noel. Dimitry	Taylor, Michael
Raising Wall Construction Company	Hampton, Seneca Darnell	Gardazi, Syed
Artemis Global, Inc., d.b.a. "Artemis Global Logistics and Solutions," d.b.a. "Artemis Global Trucking, L.L.C."	Dennis, Jimmy W.	Smarasinghage, Sagara
	Timor, Karim	Security Assistance Group LLC
	Wardak, Khalid	_

APPENDIX E

ABBREVIATIONS AND ACRONYMS

ACRONYM OR ABBREVIATION	DEFINITION
AAF	Afghan Air Force
ABP	Afghan Border Police
ACAP	Afghan Civilian Assistance Program
ACC	Army Contracting Command
ACD	Afghanistan Customs Department
ACE	Agricultural Credit Enhancement
ACU	Anticorruption Unit
AD	Alternative Development
ADB	Asian Development Bank
ADF	Agricultural Development Fund
ADHS	Afghanistan Demographic and Health Survey
AERCA	Afghanistan Electoral Reform and Civic Advocacy Program
AFMIS	Afghan Financial Management Information System
AFN	afghani (currency)
AFOSI	Air Force Office of Special Investigation (U.S.)
AGO	Attorney General's Office
AGS	Afghan Geological Survey
AHRIMS	Afghan Human Resource Information Management System
AIF	Afghanistan Infrastructure Fund
AIHRC	Afghanistan Independent Human Rights Commission
AISA	Afghanistan Investment Support Agency
AITF	Afghanistan Infrastructure Trust Fund
ALBA	Assistance to Legislative Bodies of Afghanistan
ALP	Afghan Local Police
AMCC	Afghan Mercury Construction Company
AML	Anti-Money Laundering
ANA	Afghan National Army
ANCOP	Afghan National Civil Order of Police
ANDSF	Afghan National Defense and Security Forces
ANP	Afghan National Police
AO	abandoned ordnance
APFM	Afghanistan Public Financial Management program
APPF	Afghan Public Protection Force
APRP	Afghan Peace and Reintegration Plan
ARL	Army Research Laboratory (U.S.)
ARTF	Afghanistan Reconstruction Trust Fund
ASFF	Afghanistan Security Forces Fund
ASI	Afghan Security Institutions

ACRONYM OR ABBREVIATION	DEFINITION
ATAR	Afghanistan Trade and Revenue Project
A-TEMP	Afghanistan Technical Equipment Maintenance Program
ATM	Anti-Taliban Movement
AUAF	American University of Afghanistan
AUP	, , ,
AUP	Afghan Uniform Police
AWDP	Avia Baluka Afghanistan Workforce Development Program
BAF	
BELT	Bagram Airfield
BPHS	Basic Education, Literacy, and Technical-Vocational Education and Training
	Basic Package of Health Services
CAN	Center for Naval Analyses
CBE	Community Based Education
CCI	Community Cohesion Initiative
CCWG	Counter Corruption Working Group
CDC	Community Development Council
CDS	culvert-denial system
CENTCOM	U.S. Central Command
CEPPS	Consortium for Elections and Political Process Strengthening
CERP	Commander's Emergency Response Program
CHAMP	Commercial Horticulture and Agricultural Marketing Program
CID	Criminal Investigation Division (U.S. Army)
CIGIE	Council of the Inspectors General on Integrity and Efficiency
CMS	case-management system
CNCE	Counter Narcotics Community Engagement
CNG	compressed natural gas
CNPC	China National Petroleum Corporation
COR	contracting officer's representative
CSTC-A	Combined Security Transition Command-Afghanistan
СТАР	Civilian Technical Assistance Program
DABS	Da Afghanistan Breshna Sherkat
DBA	Defense Base Act
DCIS	Defense Criminal Investigative Service (U.S.)
DEA	Drug Enforcement Administration (U.S.)
DISAM	Defense Institute of Security Assistance Management
DOD	Department of Defense (U.S.)
DOD CN	Department of Defense Drug Interdiction and Counter-Drug Activities fund (U.S.)
DOD IG	Department of Defense Office of Inspector General
DOJ	Department of Justice (U.S.)
ECF	Extended Credit Facility
EF	essential function
EMIS	Education Management Information System (Afghan)
EPHS	Essential Package of Hospital Services
EQUALS	Engineering, Quality Assurance, and Logistical Support
	<u> </u>

ACRONYM OR ABBREVIATION	DEFINITION
EQUIP	Education Quality Improvement Project
ERW	Explosive Remnants of War
ESF	Economic Support Fund
FBI	Federal Bureau of Investigation (U.S.)
FPF	Facilities Protection Force (Afghan)
FPTP	first past the post
FY	fiscal year
GAGAS	Generally Accepted Government Auditing Standards
GAO	Government Accountability Office (U.S.)
GCPSU	General Command of Police Special Units
GDP	gross domestic product
GDPDC	General Directorate of Prisons and Detention Centers
GIROA	Government of the Islamic Republic of Afghanistan
GLE	Governor-Led Eradication
GPI	Good Performer's Initiative
GSA	General Services Administration
HA Yard	Humanitarian Aid Yard
HMMWV	high-mobility, multipurpose wheeled vehicle
НОО	High Office of Oversight for Anti-Corruption (aka "HOOAC") (Afghan)
HPC	High Peace Council
ICRC	International Committee of the Red Cross
IDEA-NEW	Incentives Driving Economic Alternatives-North, East, and West
IDLG	Independent Directorate of Local Governance
IDP	internally displaced person
IEC	Independent Election Commission (Afghan)
IED	improvised explosive device
IMF	International Monetary Fund
INCLE	International Narcotics Control and Law Enforcement (U.S)
INL	Bureau of International Narcotics and Law Enforcement Affairs (U.S.)
1000	Interagency Operations Coordination Center
IOM	International Organization for Migration
IPA	Independent Public Accountant
IRD	International Relief and Development Inc.
ISAF	International Security Assistance Force
ISIL	Islamic State in Iraq and the Levant
ISLA	Initiative to Strengthen Local Administrations
JRD	Juvenile Rehabilitation Directorate
JSSP	Justice Sector Support Program (State)
JTTP	Justice Training Transition Program (State)
KAF	Kandahar Airfield
KBS	Kandahar Bridging Solution
KFZ	Kandahar Food Zone
KHPP	Kandahar-Helmand Power Project
	-

ACRONYM OR	DEFINITION
ABBREVIATION	DEFINITION
LARA	Land Reform in Afghanistan
	Lessons Learned Program
LMG	Leadership, Management, and Governance Project
LOTFA	Law and Order Trust Fund for Afghanistan
MAAR	Monthly ANDSF Assessment Report
MAIL	Ministry of Agriculture, Irrigation, and Livestock (Afghan)
MBCC	Muneeb Brothers Construction Company
MCN	Ministry of Counter-Narcotics (Afghan)
MCTF	Major Crimes Task Force
MDHI	MD Helicopters Inc.
MEC	Monitoring and Evaluation Committee (Afghan)
MIDAS	Mining Investment and Development for Afghan Sustainability
MISTI	Measuring Impacts of Stabilization Initiatives
MOD	Ministry of Defense (Afghan)
MOE	Minister of Education (Afghan)
MOF	Ministry of Finance (Afghan)
MOI	Ministry of Interior (Afghan)
MOI HQ & IS	Ministry of Interior Headquarters and Institutional Support (Afghan)
MOMP	Ministry of Mines and Petroleum (Afghan)
MOPH	Ministry of Public Health (Afghan)
MORE	Ministry of Women's Affairs Organizational Restructuring and Empowerment project
MORR	Ministry of Refugees and Repatriation (Afghan)
MOU	Memorandum of Understanding
MOWA	Ministry of Women's Affairs
NATO	North Atlantic Treaty Organization
NCO	noncommissioned officer
NDAA	National Defense Authorization Act
NDAP	National Drug Action Plan
NDP	New Development Partnership
NDS	National Directorate of Security (Afghan)
NEPS	Northeast Power System
NEPS IV	Northern Electrical Power System Phase IV
NGO	nongovernmental organization
NIU	National Interdiction Unit
NPC	National Procurement Commission (Afghan)
NSOCC-A	NATO Special Operations Component Command-Afghanistan
NSRWA	Non-Standard Rotary Wing Aircraft
0&M	operations and maintenance
OCC-Rs	Operational Coordination Centers-Regional
OCIE	operational clothing and individual equipment
000	overseas contingency operations
ODA	office of development assistance
OIG	Office of the Inspector General
NCO NDAA NDAP NDP NDS NEPS NEPS IV NGO NIU NPC NSOCC-A NSRWA O&M OCC-RS OCIE OCO ODA	noncommissioned officerNational Defense Authorization ActNational Drug Action PlanNew Development PartnershipNational Directorate of Security (Afghan)Northeast Power SystemNorthern Electrical Power System Phase IVnongovernmental organizationNational Interdiction UnitNational Procurement Commission (Afghan)NATO Special Operations Component Command-AfghanistanNon-Standard Rotary Wing Aircraftoperations and maintenanceOperational Coordination Centers-Regionaloperational clothing and individual equipmentoverseas contingency operationsoffice of development assistance

ACRONYM OR ABBREVIATION	DEFINITION
OPPD	Office of Program and Project Development (USAID)
OSD	Office of the Secretary of Defense (U.S.)
OSD-CN	Office of the Secretary of Defense-Counter-Narcotics (U.S.)
OTA	Office of Technical Assistance (U.S. Treasury)
PAC	Promote High Level Advisory Committee
PACC	Parliamentary Anti-Corruption Caucus
PATTTA	Pakistan-Afghanistan-Tajikistan Transit Trade Agreement
PCH	Partnership Contracts for Health
PD	Presidential Decree
PM/WRA	Bureau of Political-Military Affairs-Office of Weapons Removal and Abatement (U.S.)
PMP	performance-measurement plan
POAM	Plan of Action and Milestones
PPA	public-private alliance
Promote	Promoting Gender Equity in National Priority Programs (USAID)
PTEC	Power Transmission Expansion and Connectivity
PTSD	post-traumatic stress disorder
RADP	Regional Agriculture Development Program
RC	recurrent cost
RCC	Regional Contracting Center
RECCA	Regional Economic Cooperation Conference on Afghanistan
RNIFC	regional narcotics interagency fusion cell
RRCC	Road and Roof Construction Company
RS	Resolute Support
SAGAL	Strengthening Afghan Governance and Alternative Livelihoods
SEHAT	System Enhancement for Health Action in Transition
SEPS	Southeast Power System
SERC	Special Electoral Reform Commission (Afghan)
SGDP	Sheberghan Gas Development Program
SGGA	Sheberghan Gas Generation Activity
SHCAC	Senior High-Level Committee on Anti-Corruption
SIGAR	Special Inspector General for Afghanistan Reconstruction
SIKA	Stability in Key Areas
SMAF	Self-Reliance through Mutual Accountability Framework
SMP	Staff-Monitored Program
SMW	Special Mission Wing (Afghan)
SNG	Sub-National Governance Structures
SNTV	single nontransferable vote
SOM	Senior Officials Meeting
SPS	Strengthening Pharmaceutical Systems
SRAP	Special Representative for Afghanistan and Pakistan (U.S.)
State OIG	Department of State Office of the Inspector General
Strip Mall	Counter Narcotics Strip Mall
TAC	Transparency Accountability Committee

ACRONYM OR ABBREVIATION	DEFINITION
TAPI	Turkmenistan-Afghanistan-Pakistan-India pipeline project
TBI	traumatic brain injury
TFBSO	Task Force for Business and Stability Operations in Afghanistan
TMAF	Tokyo Mutual Accountability Framework
TMR	transportation movement request
TPAO	Turkish Petroleum Corporation
TUTAP	Turkmenistan-Uzbekistan-Tajikistan-Afghanistan-Pakistan transmission line
UN	United Nations
UNAMA	United Nations Assistance Mission in Afghanistan
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
UNHCR	UN High Commissioner for Refugees
UNODC	UN Office on Drugs and Crime
USAAA	U.S. Army Audit Agency
USACE	U.S. Army Corps of Engineers
USAID	U.S. Agency for International Development
USAID OIG	USAID Office of the Inspector General
USDA	U.S. Department of Agriculture
USFOR-A	U.S. Forces-Afghanistan
USIP	U.S. Institute of Peace
USWDP	Afghanistan University Support and Workforce Development Program
UXO	unexploded ordnance
VSO	Village Stability Operations
WAW	Women for Afghan Women
WIG	Promote Women in Government
WLD	Promote Women's Leadership Development
WTO	World Trade Organization

- 1 London Conference on Afghanistan, "Communiqué," 1/28/2010.
- 2 USAID/Afghanistan, "Mission Order 220.03," 3/24/2015.
- 3 Pub. L. No. 111-32, 6/24/2009.
- 4 DOD, response to SIGAR vetting, 7/20/2009.
- 5 Pub. L. No. 112-74, Section 9009, 12/23/2011; Deputy Secretary of Defense, "Afghanistan Resources Oversight Council (AROC) memorandum," 8/3/2011.
- 6 See Appendix B of this report.
- 7 DFAS, "AR(M) 1002 Appropriation Status by FY Program and Subaccounts September 2015," 10/13/2015.
- 8 DFAS, "AR(M) 1002 Appropriation Status by FY Program and Subaccounts September 2015," 10/13/2015; DFAS, "AR(M) 1002 Appropriation Status by FY Program and Subaccounts June 2015," 7/17/2015.
- 9 DOD OIG, Distribution of Funds and the Validity of Obligations for the Management of the Afghanistan Security Forces Fund - Phase I, Report D-2008-012, 11/5/2007, p. 2.
- 10 Pub. L. No. 112-74, Section 9009 and Deputy Secretary of Defense, Afghanistan Resources Oversight Council (AROC) memorandum, 8/3/2011.
- 11 DFAS, "AR(M) 1002 Appropriation Status by FY Program and Subaccounts September 2015," 10/19/2015.
- 12 DFAS, "AR(M) 1002 Appropriation Status by FY Program and Subaccounts September 2015," 10/19/2015.
- 13 DOD, "Commanders' Emergency Response Program (CERP)," DOD Financial Management Regulation Vol. 12, Ch. 27, 1/2009, p. 27-3.
- 14 Pub. L. No. 113-235, 12/16/2014.
- 15 See Appendix B of this report.
- 16 DOD, response to SIGAR data call, 10/20/2015.
- 17 Pub. L. No. 112-74, Section 9009, 12/23/2011; Deputy Secretary of Defense, "Afghanistan Resources Oversight Council (AROC) memorandum," 8/3/2011; U.S. Senate Committee on Armed Services, press release, "Senate Passes Ike Skelton National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2011," 12/22/2010.
- 18 See Appendix B of this report.
- 19 DFAS, "AR(M) 1002 Appropriation Status by FY Program and Subaccounts September 2015," 10/19/2015; USAID, response to SIGAR data call, 10/13/2015.
- 20 TFBSO, "About TFBSO," accessed 10/20/2011; DOD, response to SIGAR data calls, 1/13/2015 and 7/22/2011.
- 21 DOD, response to SIGAR data call, 1/13/2015.
- 22 DOD, response to SIGAR data call, 10/16/2015.
- 23 DOD, "Drug Interdiction and Counter-Drug Activities, Defense FY 2009 Supplemental Request Drug Interdiction and Counterdrug Activities," accessed 4/13/2010.
- 24 DOD OIG, Independent Auditor's Report on the DOD FY 2011 Detailed Accounting Report of the Funds Obligated for National Drug Control Program Activities, Report DODIG-2012-04, 1/30/2012.
- 25 DOD, response to SIGAR data call, 4/10/2015.
- 26 USAID, U.S. Foreign Assistance Reference Guide, 1/2005, p. 6.
- 27 USAID, response to SIGAR data call 10/13/2015; State, response to SIGAR data calls, 10/20/2015, 4/15/2015, and 4/15/2014; DOD, response to SIGAR data call, 10/6/2014.
- 28 USAID, response to SIGAR data calls, 10/13/2015 and 7/14/2015.
- 29 State, response to SIGAR data call, 10/13/2009.
- 30 State, response to SIGAR data calls, 10/13/2015.

- 31 State, response to SIGAR data calls, 10/13/2015 and 7/14/2015.
- 32 SIGAR, Quarterly Report to the United States Congress, 7/30/2010, p. 51.
- 33 World Bank, ARTF, Administrator's Report on Financial Status as of August 22, 2015 (end of 8th month of FY 1394), p. 5.
- 34 World Bank, ARTF, Administrator's Report on Financial Status as of August 22, 2015 (end of 8th month of FY 1394), p. 1.
- 35 World Bank, ARTF, Administrator's Report on Financial Status as of August 22, 2015 (end of 8th month of FY 1394), p. 5.
- 36 World Bank, "Quarterly Country Update: Afghanistan," 4/2011, p. 16.
- 37 World Bank, ARTF, Administrator's Report on Financial Status as of August 22, 2015 (end of 8th month of FY 1394), p. 7.
- 38 World Bank, "Quarterly Country Update: Afghanistan," 4/2011, p. 16.
- 39 World Bank, ARTF, Administrator's Report on Financial Status as of August 22, 2015 (end of 8th month of FY 1394), p. 7.
- 40 EC, "Afghanistan: State of Play, January 2011," 3/31/2011, p. 7.
- 41 UNDP, response to SIGAR data call, 10/20/2015.
- 42 UNDP, response to SIGAR data call, 10/20/2015.
- 43 UNDP, "Law and Order Trust Fund for Afghanistan: Final Progress Report for LOTFA Akheri-Inception Phase January– June 2015, "8/26/2015, pp. 3, 37.
- 44 UNDP, Law and Order Trust Fund [LOTFA] 1 July 2015– December 2016 (Phase VIII Project Document), 6/29/2015, p. ii.
- 45 DFAS, "AR(M) 1002 Appropriation Status by FY Program and Subaccounts September 2015," 10/19/2015.
- 46 White House, "Statement by the President on Afghanistan," 10/15/2015.
- White House, "Statement by the President on Afghanistan," 10/15/2015; "Statement by the President on Afghanistan," 5/27/2014.
- 48 White House, "Statement by the President on Afghanistan," 10/15/2015.
- 49 White House, "Statement by the President on Afghanistan," 10/15/2015.
- 50 *Washington Post*, "Obama outlines plan to keep 5,500 troops in Afghanistan," 10/15/2015.
- 51 Reuters, "Afghan Taliban seize Kunduz city center in landmark gain," 9/29/2015; *New York Times*, "Afghan Crisis Grows as Push to Retake Kunduz from Taliban Fails," 9/30/2015; *Foreign Policy*, "The Regional Roots of Kunduz's Collapse," 10/1/2015.
- 52 Reuters, "Afghan Taliban seize Kunduz city center in landmark gain," 9/29/2015; New York Times, "Afghan Crisis Grows as Push to Retake Kunduz from Taliban Fails," 9/30/2015; Foreign Policy, "The Regional Roots of Kunduz Collapse," 10/1/2015; USFOR-A, response to SIGAR vetting, 10/12/2015.
- 53 Reuters, "Afghan Taliban seize Kunduz city center in landmark gain," 9/29/2015; New York Times, "Taking Hold in Kunduz, Afghanistan, New Taliban Echo the Old," 10/2/2015.
- 54 *Congressional Quarterly*, "Senate Armed Services Committee Holds Hearing on Afghanistan," 10/6/2015.
- 55 *Congressional Quarterly*, "Senate Armed Services Committee Holds Hearing on Afghanistan," 10/6/2015.
- 56 New York Times, "Afghan Crisis Grows as Push to Retake Kunduz from Taliban Fails," 9/30/2015.
- 57 Washington Post, "Afghanistan says troops hold Kunduz square, calm returns," 10/7/2015; Congressional Quarterly, "Senate Armed Services Committee Holds Hearing on Afghanistan," 10/6/2015.

- 58 *Washington Post*, "Afghanistan says troops hold Kunduz square, calm returns," 10/7/2015.
- 59 Reuters, "Afghan Taliban seize Kunduz city center in landmark gain," 9/29/2015; New York Times, "Afghan Crisis Grows as Push to Retake Kunduz from Taliban Fails," 9/30/2015; Foreign Policy, "The Regional Roots of Kunduz Collapse," 10/1/2015.
- 60 *Congressional Quarterly*, "Senate Armed Services Committee Holds Hearing on Afghanistan," 10/6/2015.
- 61 Brookings Institution, *The State of Afghanistan and Prospects for the Future: A Discussion with General John Campbell*, 8/4/2015.
- 62 SIGAR, Actions Needed to Improve the Reliability of Afghan Security Force Assessments, Audit Report 10-11, 6/28/2015.
- 63 GAO, Afghanistan Security: Long-standing Challenges May Affect Progress and Sustainment of Afghan National Security Forces, Report Number GAO-12-951T, 7/24/2012.
- 64 CNA, Independent Assessment of the Afghan National Security Forces, 1/24/2014.
- 65 SIGAR, Afghan National Security Forces: Actions Needed to Improve Plans for Sustaining Capability Assessment Efforts, Audit Report 14-33-AR, 2/2012; CENTCOM, response to SIGAR request for clarification, 10/3/2014.
- 66 SIGAR, High-Risk List, 12/2014.
- 67 SIGAR, Afghan National Police: More than \$300 Million in Annual, U.S.-funded Salary Payments is Based on Partially Verified or Reconciled Data, Audit Report 15-26-AR, 1/2015; SIGAR, Afghan National Army: Millions of Dollars at Risk Due to Minimal Oversight of Personnel and Payroll Data, Audit Report 15-54-AR, 4/2015.
- 68 SIGAR, Afghan Local Police: A Critical Rural Security Initiative Lacks Adequate Support, Oversight, and Direction, Audit Report 16-3-AR, 10/2015.
- 69 *Washington Post*, "U.S. commander in Afghanistan warns that full withdrawal will allow al-Qaeda to regroup," 2/2014.
- 70 UNAMA News Update, "Civilians at risk as security across northeast Afghanistan remain volatile," 10/6/2015.
- 71 Washington Post, "Obama apologizes to aid group for US attack on Afghan clinic," 10/7/2015.
- 72 *Washington Post*, "Afghanistan says troops hold Kunduz square, calm returns," 10/7/2015.
- 73 *Congressional Quarterly*, "Senate Armed Services Committee Holds Hearing on Afghanistan," 10/6/2015.
- 74 *The Citizen*, "Afghan Forces Retake Kunduz from Taliban," 10/1/2015.
- 75 Afghanistan Analysts Network, "Taleban Closing in on the City: The next round of the tug-of-war over Kunduz," 9/2/2015; Afghanistan Today, "Security alliances crumble in Kunduz," 5/22/2015.
- 76 UN, report of the Secretary-General, *The situation in Afghanistan and its implications for international peace and security*, 9/1/2015, p. 13; United Press International, "Doctors Without Borders claims attack by Afghan army," 7/4/2015.
- 77 Foreign Policy, "The Regional Roots of Kunduz Collapse," 10/1/2015.
- 78 DOD, "DOD Press Briefing with BG Wilson Shoffner RS Deputy COS for Communications," 8/13/2015.
- 79 Tolo News, "Civilians Pay the Price for Kunduz Battle," 10/9/2015; Washington Post, "Afghanistan says Troops hold square, calm returning," 10/6/2015.
- 80 New York Times, "Taliban End Takeover of Kunduz After 15 days," 10/14/2015.

- 81 Senate Armed Services Committee, Statement of General John F. Campbell, USA, Commander U.S. Forces-Afghanistan before the Senate Armed Services Committee on the Situation in Afghanistan, 10/6/2015; Congressional Quarterly, "House Armed Services Committee Holds Hearing on Afghanistan," 10/8/2015.
- 82 Congressional Quarterly, "Senate Armed Services Committee Holds Hearing on Afghanistan," 10/6/2015; OSD-P, response to SIGAR vetting, 10/10/2015.
- 83 Congressional Quarterly, "Senate Armed Services Committee Holds Hearing on Afghanistan," 10/6/2015; SASC, Statement of General John F. Campbell, USA, Commander U.S. Forces-Afghanistan before the Senate Armed Services Committee on the Situation in Afghanistan, 10/6/2015.
- 84 SASC, Statement of General John F. Campbell, USA, Commander U.S. Forces-Afghanistan before the Senate Armed Services Committee on the Situation in Afghanistan, 10/6/2015; Congressional Quarterly, "House Armed Services Committee Holds Hearing on Afghanistan," 10/8/2015.
- 85 *Congressional Quarterly*, "House Armed Services Committee Holds Hearing on Afghanistan," 10/8/2015.
- 86 SASC, Statement of General John F. Campbell, USA, Commander U.S. Forces-Afghanistan before the Senate Armed Services Committee on the Situation in Afghanistan, 10/6/2015.
- SASC, Statement of General John F. Campbell, USA, Commander U.S. Forces-Afghanistan before the Senate Armed Services Committee on the Situation in Afghanistan, 10/6/2015.
- SASC, Statement of General John F. Campbell, USA, Commander U.S. Forces-Afghanistan before the Senate Armed Services Committee on the Situation in Afghanistan, 10/6/2015.
 New York Times, "Taliban Leader Mullah Omar Died in 2013
- Afghans Declare, 7/29/2015. *Foreign Policy*, "Afghan Taliban: Yes, we did cover
- 90 Foreign Policy, "Afghan Taliban: Yes, we did cover-up Mullah Omar's Death," 8/31/2015.
- 91 Khaama Press, "First clash between Taliban militants following Mullah Omar's death," 8/3/2015; Foreign Policy, "Afghan Taliban: Yes, we did cover-up Mullah Omar's Death," 8/31/2015; Washington Post, "Former Afghan warlord says Taliban weaker amid infighting," 8/3/2015.
- 92 Pajhwok Afghan News, "Pakistan fooled entire world by hiding Omar's death: Sedney," 8/16/2015.
- 93 *Pajhwok Afghan News*, "Pakistan fooled entire world by hiding Omar's death: Sedney," 8/16/2015.
- 94 Al Jazeera America, "Afghan police sex abuse charges raise legal question for US aid," 9/21/2015; *New York Times*, "Ashraf Ghani, Afghan President, Vows to Crack Down on Abuse of Boys," 9/23/2015.
- 95 *Congressional Quarterly*, "Senate Armed Services Committee Holds Hearing on Afghanistan," 10/6/2015.
- 96 "RS News Release Statement from Commander, Resolute Support and United States Forces-Afghanistan," Facebook.com/ ISAF, 9/22/2015.
- 97 "Comment of Senator Patrick Leahy (D-Vt.) on News Reports on the Sexual Abuse of Afghan Boys by Members of Afghan Security Forces," Leahy.senate.gov, 9/22/2015.
- 98 CSTC-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/25/2015.
- 99 AIHRC, Causes and Consequences of Bacha Bazi in Afghanistan, 2014.

- 100 UN, report of the Secretary-General, *The situation in Afghanistan and its implications for international peace and security*, 9/4/2015, p. 15.
- 101 UN, report of the Secretary-General, The situation in Afghanistan and its implications for international peace and security, 9/1/2015, p. 4.
- 102 UN, report of the Secretary-General, *The situation in Afghanistan and its implications for international peace and security*, 9/1/2015, p. 5.
- 103 UN, report of the Secretary-General, The situation in Afghanistan and its implications for international peace and security, 9/1/2015, p. 5.
- 104 UN, report of the Secretary-General, *The situation in Afghanistan and its implications for international peace and security*, 6/10/2015 and 9/1/2015, p. 4.
- 105 UN, report of the Secretary-General, The situation in Afghanistan and its implications for international peace and security, 9/1/2015, p. 4.
- 106 UN, report of the Secretary-General, *The situation in Afghanistan and its implications for international peace and security*, 9/1/2015, p. 5; GIROA, Independent Directorate of Local Governance, *Sub-national Governance Policy*, Summer 2010.
- 107 UN, report of the Secretary-General, The situation in Afghanistan and its implications for international peace and security, 9/1/2015, pp. 5, 8.
- 108 UN, report of the Secretary-General, The situation in Afghanistan and its implications for international peace and security, 9/1/2015, p. 8.
- 109 UNAMA, Afghanistan Midyear 2015 Report, Protection of Civilians in Armed Conflict, 8/2015.
- 110 Reuters, "Afghan president finally nominates cabinet ministers," 1/12/2015.
- 111 Reuters, "Defence minister rejected as Taliban battle near Kabul," 7/4/2015; Reuters, "Afghan defense minister drops out after two days," 4/8/2015; Reuters, "Afghan president finally nominates cabinet ministers," 1/12/2015.
- 112 *Khaama Press*, "Afzal Ludin nominated as Afghan defense minister," 4/6/2015; Reuters, "Afghan defense minister drops out after two days," 4/8/2015; Reuters, "Defence minister rejected as Taliban battle near Kabul," 7/4/2015.
- 113 Reuters, "Afghan defense minister drops out after two days," 4/8/2015.
- 114 Reuters, "Afghan president finally nominates cabinet ministers," 1/12/2015.
- 115 OSD-P, response to SIGAR vetting, 10/7/2015.
- 116 USFOR-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/3/2015.
- 117 USFOR-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/3/2015.
- 118 USFOR-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/4/2015.
- 119 Fox News, "At least 11 dead after C-130 aircraft crashes in Afghanistan," 10/2/2015.
- 120 USFOR-A, response to SIGAR data calls, 6/6/2015 and 9/4/205.
- 121 *The News International*, "Georgian soldier killed in Taliban attack in Afghanistan," 9/24/2015.
- 122 *RS News*, "Combined Security Transition Command-Afghanistan welcomes new commander," 10/1/2015.
- 123 USFOR-A, response to SIGAR data calls, 3/24/2015, 6/29/2015, and 9/11/2015; CSTC-A, response to SIGAR data calls, 3/31/2014,

7/1/2014, and 10/6/2014; RS, response to SIGAR request for clarification, 3/14/2015; USFOR-A, response to SIGAR vetting, 4/10/2015; SIGAR, ANDSF analysis, 10/2015.

- 124 USFOR-A, response to SIGAR data calls, 3/24/2015 and 6/29/2015; USFOR-A, response to SIGAR vetting, 4/10/2015; SIGAR, ANDSF analysis, 7/2015.
- 125 USFOR-A, response to SIGAR data calls, 3/24/2015, 3/31/2015, and 6/29/2015.
- 126 USFOR-A, response to SIGAR data calls, 6/29/2015; USFOR-A, response to SIGAR vetting, 7/12/2015.
- 127 OSD-P, response to SIGAR vetting, 10/10/2015.
- 128 OSD-P, response to SIGAR vetting, 10/10/2015.
- 129 OSD-P, response to SIGAR vetting, 10/10/2015.
- 130 OSD-P, response to SIGAR vetting, 10/10/2015.
- 131 SASC, Statement of General John F. Campbell, USA, Commander U.S. Forces-Afghanistan before the Senate Armed Services Committee on the Situation in Afghanistan, 10/6/2015.
- 132 SASC, Statement of General John F. Campbell, USA, Commander U.S. Forces-Afghanistan before the Senate Armed Services Committee on the Situation in Afghanistan, 10/6/2015.
- 133 SASC, Statement of General John F. Campbell, USA, Commander U.S. Forces-Afghanistan before the Senate Armed Services Committee on the Situation in Afghanistan, 10/6/2015.
- 134 SASC, Statement of General John F. Campbell, USA, Commander U.S. Forces-Afghanistan before the Senate Armed Services Committee on the Situation in Afghanistan, 10/6/2015.
- 135 UN, report of the Secretary-General, *The situation in Afghanistan and its implications for international peace and security*, 9/1/2015, p. 5.
- 136 USFOR-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/6/2015.
- 137 USFOR-A, response to SIGAR data call, 12/28/2014; RS, response to SIGAR data call, 6/6/2015.
- 138 USFOR-A, response to SIGAR data calls, 3/11/2015 and 9/4/2015; RS, response to SIGAR data call, 6/6/2015.
- 139 USFOR-A, response to SIGAR data call, 12/28/2014.
- 140 USFOR-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/4/2015.
- 141 USFOR-A, response to SIGAR data call, 12/28/2014.
- 142 RS, response to SIGAR data call, 9/4/2015.
- 143 RS, response to SIGAR data call, 9/4/2015; SIGAR, ANDSF analysis, 10/2015.
- 144 USFOR-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/4/2015.
- 145 USFOR-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/4/2015; SIGAR, ANDSF analysis, 10/2015.
- 146 RS, response to SIGAR data call, 6/6/2015; USFOR-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/4/2015; SIGAR, ANDSF analysis, 10/2015.
- 147 RS, response to SIGAR data call, 6/6/2015.
- 148 RS, response to SIGAR data call, 6/6/2015.
- 149 RS, response to SIGAR data call, 6/6/2015; USFOR-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/4/2015; SIGAR, ANDSF analysis, 10/2015.
- 150 RS, response to SIGAR data call, 6/6/2015; USFOR-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/4/2015; SIGAR, ANDSF analysis, 10/2015.
- 151 CSTC-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/4/2015; USFOR-A, response to SIGAR data calls, 8/20/2015, 9/2/2015, 9/3/2015, 9/4/2015, and 9/11/2015.
- 152 USFOR-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/10/2015.
- 153 USFOR-A, response to SIGAR data calls, 6/9/2015 and 9/10/2015.
- 154 USFOR-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/10/2015.
- 155 OSD-P, response to SIGAR vetting, 10/10/2015.

- 156 USIP, Special Report 322, Police Transition in Afghanistan, 2/2013.
- 157 NSOCC-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/10/2014.
- 158 NSOCC-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/10/2015.
- 159 $\,$ NSOCC-A, response to SIGAR data call, 6/7/2015.
- 160 NSOCC-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/10/2015; OSD-P, response to SIGAR vetting, 10/10/2015.
- 161 NSOCC-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/10/2015.
- 162 CSTC-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/4/2014; NSOCC-A, statement of face update, 4/8/2015.
- 163 $\,$ NSOCC-A, response to SIGAR data calls, 6/7/2015 and 9/10/2015.
- 164 NSOCC-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/10/2015.
- 165 NSOCC-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/10/2015.
- 166 NSOCC-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/10/2015.
- 167 NSOCC-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/10/2015.
- 168 NSOCC-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/10/2015.
- 169 New York Times, "For Afghans in Kunduz, Taliban Assault is Just the Latest Affront," 10/7/2015.
- 170 CSTC-A, response to SIGAR data call, 7/1/2014.
- 171 OSD-P, response to SIGAR vetting, 10/10/2015.
- 172 CSTC-A, response to SIGAR data calls, 2/4/2015 and 9/4/2015.
- 173 USFOR-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/4/2015; OSD-P,
- response to SIGAR vetting, 10/10/2015. 174 USFOR-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/4/2015.
- 175 ISAF, "Memorandum of Understanding Between Office of the National Security Council of the Islamic Republic of Afghanistan and International Security Assistance Force/Commander, U.S. Forces-Afghanistan on Matters of Security and Force Protection," 9/13/2014, pp. 3, 7.
- ISAF, "Memorandum of Understanding Between Office of the National Security Council of the Islamic Republic of Afghanistan and International Security Assistance Force/Commander, U.S. Forces-Afghanistan on Matters of Security and Force Protection," 9/13/2014, pp. 4–5.
- 177 ISAF, "Memorandum of Understanding Between Office of the National Security Council of the Islamic Republic of Afghanistan and International Security Assistance Force/Commander, U.S. Forces-Afghanistan on Matters of Security and Force Protection," 9/13/2014, pp. 2–3.
- 178 ISAF, "Memorandum of Understanding Between Office of the National Security Council of the Islamic Republic of Afghanistan and International Security Assistance Force/Commander, U.S. Forces-Afghanistan on Matters of Security and Force Protection," 9/13/2014, p. 4.
- 179 OSD-P, response to SIGAR vetting, 10/10/2015.
- 180 DFAS, "AR(M) 1002 Appropriation Status by FY Program and Subaccounts September 2015," 10/19/2015.
- 181 USFOR-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/11/2015.
- 182 RS, response to SIGAR request for clarification, 2/3/2015; USFOR-A, response to SIGAR data calls, 6/29/2015 and 9/11/2015; OSD-P, response to SIGAR vetting, 10/10/2015; SIGAR, ANDSF analysis, 10/2015.
- 183 USFOR-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/11/2015.
- 184 USFOR-A, response to SIGAR data calls, 6/29/2015 and 9/11/2015.
- 185 USFOR-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/11/2015.
- 186 DFAS, "AR(M) 1002 Appropriation Status by FY Program and Subaccounts September 2015," 10/19/2015.

- 187 RS, response to SIGAR request for clarification, 2/6/2015.
- 188 Pub. L. No. 113-16, Consolidated and Further Continuing Appropriations Act for Fiscal Year 2013, p. 137.
- 189 CSTC-A, MOD FY 1394 Financial Commitment Letter, 12/15/2014.
- 190 CSTC-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/25/2015.
- 191 OSD-P, response to SIGAR vetting, 10/12/2015; Pub. L. No. 112-239, Sec. 826, National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2013.
- 192 CSTC-A, MOD FY 1394 Financial Commitment Letter, 12/15/2014; OSD-P, response to SIGAR vetting, 1010/2015.
- 193 CSTC-A, response to SIGAR data calls, 6/15/2015 and 9/4/2015.
- 194 CSTC-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/4/2015.
- 195 CSTC-A, response to SIGAR data call, 6/15/2015.
- 196 CSTC-A, MOD FY 1394 Financial Commitment Letter, 12/15/2014; CSTC-A, response to SIGAR data call, 6/15/2015.
- 197 CSTC-A, MOD FY 1394 Financial Commitment Letter, 12/15/2014.
- 198 USFOR-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/11/2015.
- 199 DFAS, "AR(M) 1002 Appropriation Status by FY Program and Subaccounts September 2015," 10/19/2015.
- 200 CSTC-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/4/2015.
- 201 OSD-P, response to SIGAR data call, 6/30/2015.
- 202 CSTC-A, response to SIGAR data call, 6/15/2015.
- 203 CSTC-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/4/2015; OSD-P, response to SIGAR vetting, 9/23/2015; SIGAR, ANDSF analysis, 10/2015.
- 204 OSD-P, response to SIGAR vetting, 10/10/2015.
- 205 CSTC-A, response to SIGAR data calls, 6/6/2015 and 9/4/2015; OSD-P, response to SIGAR vetting, 10/10/2015.
- 206 CSTC-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/4/2015.
- 207 $\,$ CSTC-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/4/2015.
- 208 CSTC-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/4/2015; OSD-P, response to SIGAR vetting, 10/10/2015.
- 209 CSTC-A, MOD FY 1394 Financial Commitment Letter, 12/15/2014.
- 210 DFAS, "AR(M) 1002 Appropriation Status by FY Program and Subaccounts September 2015," 10/19/2015.
- 211 CSTC-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/4/2015.
- 212 CSTC-A, response to SIGAR data calls, 6/15/2015 and 9/4/2015.
- 213 CSTC-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/4/2015.
- 214 CSTC-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/4/2015.
- 215 CSTC-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/4/2015.
- 216 CSTC-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/4/2015.
- 217 CSTC-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/4/2015.
- 218 CSTC-A, MOD FY 1394 Financial Commitment Letter, 12/15/2014.
- 219 CSTC-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/4/2015.
- 220 DFAS, "AR(M) 1002 Appropriation Status by FY Program and Subaccounts September 2015," 10/19/2015.
- 221 CSTC-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/4/2015.
- 222 CSTC-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/4/2015.
- 223 CSTC-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/24/2015.
- 224 CSTC-A, response to SIGAR data calls, 6/26/2015 and 9/24/2015.
- 225 DOD, Budget FY 2016, Justification for FY 2016 OCO ASFF, 2/2015, pp. 14, 28, 31, and 36.
- 226 USFOR-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/4/2015.
- 227 USFOR-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/4/2015.
- 228 USFOR-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/4/2015; OSD-P, response to SIGAR vetting, 10/10/2015.

- 229 9-AETF-A, response to SIGAR data call, 6/26/2015; NATC-A, response to SIGAR vetting, 7/8/2014; DOD, response to SIGAR vetting, 7/10/2015.
- 230 USFOR-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/4/2015.
- 231 DOD, briefing to SIGAR, 8/5/2015.
- 232 USFOR-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/4/2015.
- 233 CSTC-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/4/2015.
- 234 CSTC-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/4/2015; Pilatus Aircraft, PC-12 info sheet, 4/8/2015.
- 235 NSOCC-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/1/2015.
- 236 NSOCC-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/1/2015.
- 237 NSOCC-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/1/2015.
- 238 NSOCC-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/1/2015.
- 239 NSOCC-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/1/2015.
- 240 NSOCC-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/1/2015.
- 241 NSOCC-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/1/2015.
- NSOCC-A, response to SIGAR data calls, 6/7/2015 and 9/1/2015.
 DFAS, "AR(M) 1002 Appropriation Status by FY Program and
- Subaccounts September 2015," 10/19/2015.
- USFOR-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/11/2015.
 USFOR-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/11/2015.
- 245 USFOR-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/11/2015.246 USFOR-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/11/2015.
- 240 USFOR-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/11/2015.
 247 USFOR-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/11/2015.
- 248 USFOR-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/11/2015.
- 249 *Tolo News*, "MOI vows to assess 'Ghost Forces'," 9/28/2015.
- 250 UN, report of the Secretary-General, The situation in Afghanistan and its implications for international peace and security, 9/1/2015, p. 11.
- 251 *Pajhwok Afghan News*, "Oryakhel summoned over fake disabled, martyrs' families," 10/6/2015.
- 252 USFOR-A, response to SIGAR data calls, 6/29/2015 and 9/4/2014; USFOR-A, response to SIGAR vetting, 7/12/2015.
- 253 USFOR-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/11/2015.
- 254 USFOR-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/11/2015.
- 255 DFAS, "AR(M) 1002 Appropriation Status by FY Program and Subaccounts September 2015," 10/19/2015.
- 256 RS, response to SIGAR request for clarification, 2/6/2015.
- 257 OSD-P, response to SIGAR data call, 9/25/2015.
- 258 UNDP, response to SIGAR data call, 10/20/2015; CSTC-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/4/2015; SIGAR, ANDSF analysis, 10/2015.
- 259 CSTC-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/4/2015.
- 260 CSTC-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/4/2015.
- 261 CSTC-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/4/2015.
- 262 CSTC-A, MOI FY 1394 Financial Commitment Letter, 11/26/2014.
 263 CSTC-A, MOI FY 1394 Financial Commitment Letter, 11/26/2014;
- CSTC-A, response to SIGAR data call, 6/15/2015.
- 264 USFOR-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/11/2015.
- 265 CSTC-A, "Financial Management Oversight Division Monthly Report, End-of-Month June 2015," 7/1/2015; CSTC-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/4/2015.
- 266 DFAS, "AR(M) 1002 Appropriation Status by FY Program and Subaccounts September 2015," 10/19/2015.
- 267 CSTC-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/4/2015.
- 268 CSTC-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/4/2015.
- $269 \quad \text{SCMS, Case Execution and Acquisition Report, 9/29/2014.}$
- 270 OSD-P, response to SIGAR vetting, 10/10/2015.
- 271 CSTC-A, responses to SIGAR data call, 6/9/2015 and 9/4/2015.

- 272 OSD-P, response to SIGAR vetting, 7/10/2015.
- 273 CSTC-A, MOI FY 1394 Financial Commitment Letter, 11/26/2014.
- 274 CSTC-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/4/2015; OSD-P, response to SIGAR vetting, 9/23/2015; SIGAR, ANDSF analysis, 10/2015.
- 275 OSD-P, response to SIGAR data call, 9/23/2015.
- 276 OSD-P, response to SIGAR data call, 9/23/2015.
- 277 CSTC-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/4/2015.
- 278 DFAS, "AR(M) 1002 Appropriation Status by FY Program and Subaccounts September 2015," 10/19/2015.
- 279 CSTC-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/4/2015.
- 280 CSTC-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/4/2015.
- 281 CSTC-A, response to SIGAR data calls, 6/15/2015 and 9/4/2015; USFOR-A, response to SIGAR vetting, 7/12/2015; OSD-P, response to SIGAR vetting, 10/10/2015.
- 282 CSTC-A, response to SIGAR data calls, 6/15/2015 and 9/4/2015; CSTC-A, response to SIGAR request for clarification, 7/1/2015.
- 283 CSTC-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/4/2015.
- 284 CSTC-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/4/2015.
- 285 CSTC-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/4/2015.
- 286 CSTC-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/4/2015.
- 287 DFAS, "AR(M) 1002 Appropriation Status by FY Program and Subaccounts September 2015," 10/19/2015.
- 288 CSTC-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/4/2015.
- 289 CSTC-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/4/2015.
- 290 USFOR-A, response to SIGAR data calls, 6/11/2015 and 9/3/2015; SIGAR, ANDSF analysis, 10/2015.
- 291 USFOR-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/3/2015; SIGAR, ANDSF analysis, 10/2015.
- 292 USFOR-A, response to SIGAR data calls, 6/11/2015 and 9/4/2015.
- 293 USFOR-A, response to SIGAR data call, 6/11/2015; OSD-P, response to SIGAR vetting, 10/10/2015.
- 294 OSD-P, response to SIGAR vetting, 10/10/2015.
- 295 Pub. L. No. 113-66, National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2014, p. 938; CSTC-A, response to SIGAR data call 9/4/2015.
- 296 CSTC-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/11/2015.
- 297 ISAF, response to SIGAR data call, 12/13/2014; USFOR-A, response to SIGAR data calls, 3/24/2015 and 6/6/2015; CSTC-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/4/2015; SIGAR, ANDSF analysis, 10/2015.
- 298 CSTC-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/4/2015.
- 299 USFOR-A, response to SIGAR data calls, 3/15/2015, 6/6/2015, and 9/4/2015.
- 300 USFOR-A, response to SIGAR data calls, 12/13/2014 and 9/4/2015.
- 301 CSTC-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/4/2015.
- 302 CSTC-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/4/2015.
- 303 USFOR-A, response to SIGAR data call 9/4/2015.
- 304 USFOR-A, response to SIGAR data call, 3/24/2015; CSTC-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/4/2015; SIGAR, ANDSF analysis, 10/2015.
- 305 USFOR-A, response to SIGAR data call, 6/6/2015; CSTC-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/4/2015; and SIGAR, ANDSF analysis, 10/2015.
- 306 CSTC-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/4/2015.
- 307 USFOR-A, response to SIGAR data call, 6/6/2015; CSTC-A, response to SIGAR data call 9/4/2015.
- 308 CSTC-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/4/2015.
- 309 CSTC-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/4/2015.

- 310 State, PM/WRA, response to SIGAR data call, 9/28/2015.
- 311 Mine Action Programme of Afghanistan (MAPA), Newsletter: July 2015, p. 1; MACCA, response to SIGAR communication,
- 10/5/2015.
- State, PM/WRA, response to SIGAR data call, 9/28/2015.
 State, PM/WRA, response to SIGAR data call, 9/28/2015.
- State, PM/WRA, response to SIGAR data call, 9/28/2015.State, PM/WRA, response to SIGAR data call, 9/28/2015.
- 315 USAID, Program Contribution Agreement between the U.S.A. and the United Nations, 4/16/2015; UNAMA, Afghanistan, Midyear Report 2015, Protection of Civilians in Armed
- Conflict, 8/2015, pp. 1–2; UNMAS, Afghan Civilian Assistance
 Programme III: 2015-2017, Proposal, 1/19/2015, pp. 29–30.
 See Appendix B of this report.
- 317 White House, FY 2015 Budget and Performance Summary,
- Companion to the National Drug Control Strategy, 7/2014, p. 255. 318 UNODC, Afghanistan Opium Survey 2015: Executive
- Summary, 10/2015; UN News Centre, "After six years on the rise, Afghan opium crop cultivation declines UN survey."
- 319 State, "Remarks at the Afghan Narcotics Rollout of the National Drug Action Plan," 9/26/2015; GIROA, Afghan National Drug Action Plan 2015–2019, 10/2015, pp. 4, 8, 24–27.
- 320 UNODC, World Drug Report 2015, 5/2015, xiii, xiv; BBC News, "China's drug habit fuels return of the Golden Triangle," 9/17/2015.
- 321 SIGAR, "Outbrief meeting notes with Ambassadors McKinley, Lindwall, and Yamamoto," 2/7/2015; State, INL, response to SIGAR data call, 9/24/2015; INL, response to SIGAR vetting, 10/20/2015.
- 322 UNODC, World Drug Report 2015, 5/2015, p. 42; State, INL, response to SIGAR data call, 6/25/2015; SIGAR, Quarterly Report to the United States Congress, 7/30/2015, p. 78.
- 323 State, INL, International Narcotics Control Strategy Report, Volume I: Drug and Chemical Control, 3/2015, pp. 24, 96; State, INL, response to SIGAR data calls, 6/25/2015 and 9/24/2015; State, INL, response to SIGAR vetting, 10/8/2015.
- 324 State, INL, response to SIGAR data call, 9/24/2015.
- 325 State, INL, International Narcotics Control Strategy Report, Volume I: Drug and Chemical Control, 3/2015, p. 96; State, INL, response to SIGAR data call, 9/24/2015.
- Victoria Greenfield, Keith Crane, et al., *Reducing the Cultivation of Opium Poppies in Southern Afghanistan*, 2015, pp. 182, 185–186.
- 327 State, INL, response to SIGAR data calls, 6/25/2015 and 9/24/2015; State, INL, response to SIGAR vetting, 10/8/2015.
- 328 State, INL, response to SIGAR data calls, 6/25/2015 and 9/24/2015.
- 329 GMG Management Consulting, Public Financial Management Risk Assessment of the Ministry of Counter Narcotics of the Government of the Islamic Republic of Afghanistan, 4/2015, pp. 8, 28; State, INL, response to SIGAR data call, 9/24/2015; State, INL, response to SIGAR vetting, 10/8/2015.
- 330 State, INL, response to SIGAR data call, 9/24/2015.
- 331 State, INL, response to SIGAR data call, 9/24/2015; UNODC, Afghanistan Opium Survey Summary Findings, 11/2013, p. 4; UNODC, Afghanistan Opium Survey Provincial area estimates Part 1, 8/2015, p. 5; UNODC, Afghanistan Poppy Eradication Verification, 8/2015, p. 4.

- 332 State, INL, response to SIGAR data call, 9/24/2015; State, INL/AP, Good Performers' Initiative (GPI) II Performance Measuring Plan (PMP) FY 2015, 8/2015.
- 333 State, INL, response to SIGAR data call, 9/24/2015.
- 334 White House, FY 2015 Budget and Performance Summary, Companion to the National Drug Control Strategy, 7/2014, pp. 248, 255; State, INL, response to SIGAR data call, 9/24/2015.
- 335 State, INL, Fiscal Year 2013 INL Program and Budget Guide, pp. 153, 158; State, INL, response to SIGAR data call, 9/24/2015.
- 336 State, INL, response to SIGAR data call, 9/24/2015.
- 337 USAID, response to SIGAR data call, 10/12/2015; USAID, response to SIGAR vetting, 10/12/2015.
- 338 USAID, response to SIGAR vetting, 10/12/2015.
- 339 USAID, response to SIGAR vetting, 10/12/2015; UNODC, Afghanistan Poppy Eradication Verification Final Report, 8/2015, pp. 6, 7.
- USAID, Quarterly Pipeline Analysis Report as of 6/30/2015, 7/12/2015; USAID, response to SIGAR data call, 9/23/2015; USAID, Kandahar Food Zone, Mid-term Performance Evaluation, 3/12/2015; UNODC, Afghanistan Opium Survey: Cultivation and Production, 11/2014, p. 60; USAID, response to SIGAR vetting, 10/12/2015.
- 341 USAID, Kandahar Food Zone Quarterly Report (April–June 2015), 7/31/2015, Annex.
- 342 USAID, Kandahar Food Zone, Mid-term Performance Evaluation, 3/12/2015, p. 11; USAID, response to SIGAR vetting, 10/12/2015; SIGAR, Quarterly Report to the United States Congress, 10/30/2014, p. 118.
- 343 USAID, response to SIGAR vetting, 10/12/2015.
- 344 USAID, response to SIGAR vetting, 7/12/2015.
- 345 USAID, Regional Agricultural Development Program-South FY 2015 Quarter III, 7/31/2015, pp. 5–7; A. Catley, T. Leyland, et al., "Para-veterinary professionals and the development of quality, self-sustaining community-based services," Revue scientifique et technique (International Office of Epizootics), 2004, p. 225.
- 346 USAID, response to SIGAR vetting, 10/12/2015; USAID, Regional Agricultural Development Program (RADP)-North FY 2015 Quarter 3, 7/30/2015, pp. 5–6.
- 347 USAID, response to SIGAR vetting, 4/12/2015; USAID, response to SIGAR data call, 9/23/2015.
- 348 USAID, Regional Agricultural Development Program-South FY 2015 Quarter III, 7/31/2015, pp. 8–12.
- 349 USAID, Regional Agricultural Development Program-South FY 2015 Quarter III, 7/31/2015, p. 37 (Annex B).
- 350 USAID, Quarterly Pipeline Analysis Report as of 9/30/2015, 10/8/2015.
- 351 USAID, Commercial Horticulture and Agricultural Marketing Program (CHAMP) Quarterly Report April–June 2015, pp. 3, 5; USAID, response to SIGAR vetting, 4/12/2015.
- 352 USAID, Commercial Horticulture and Agricultural Marketing Program (CHAMP) Quarterly Report April–June 2015, p. 4.
- USAID, Quarterly Pipeline Analysis Report as of 9/30/2015, 10/8/2015; USAID, response to SIGAR vetting, 10/12/2015.
- 354 USAID, Incentives Driving Economic Alternatives for the North, East, and West (IDEA-NEW) FY 2015 Quarter 3, 7/30/2015, p. 5; USAID, Quarterly Pipeline Analysis Report as of 9/30/2015, 10/8/2015.

- 355 David Mansfield, Examining the Impact of IDEA-NEW on Opium Production, Nangarhar: A Case Study, 1/11/2015, pp. 6–7, 75–76; USAID, response to SIGAR vetting, 10/12/2015.
- 356 USAID, Quarterly Pipeline Analysis Report as of 9/30/2015, 10/8/2015.
- 357 DOD, response to SIGAR data call, 9/24/2015; DOD, response to SIGAR vetting, 7/8/2015; DOD, Report on Enhancing Security and Stability in Afghanistan, 6/2015, p. 72.
- 358 DOD, response to SIGAR data call, 9/24/2015; DOD, response to SIGAR vetting, 10/9/2015.
- 359 DOD, Report on Enhancing Security and Stability in Afghanistan, 6/2015, p. 91; DOD, response to SIGAR data call, 9/24/2015; DOD, response to SIGAR vetting, 10/9/2015.
- 360 DOD, response to SIGAR data call, 9/24/2015.
- 361 DOD, response to SIGAR data call, 9/24/2015; DOD, response to SIGAR vetting, 10/9/2015.
- 362 State, INL, response to SIGAR data call, 9/24/2015; State, INL, response to SIGAR vetting, 10/8/2015.
- 363 Ministry of Finance, "Second Senior Officials Meeting Co-Chairs" Statement," 9/8/2015.
- 364 Tolo News, "Pakistan In Declared War Against Afghanistan: Stanekzai," 8/18/2015.
- 365 Pajhwok Afghan News, "Pakistan won't be asked to help revive peace talks: CEO," 8/31/2015.
- 366 USAID, ODG, response to SIGAR data call, 9/23/2015; Special Electoral Reform Commission, "Summary of SERC Reform Recommendations I," 8/30/2015, pp. 1, 3.
- 367 GIROA, Afghanistan's Road to Self-Reliance: The First Mile Progress Report, 9/5/2015, pp. 1, 3.
- 368 Ministry of Finance, "Second Senior Officials Meeting Co-Chairs' Statement," 9/8/2015.
- 369 GIROA, Afghanistan's Road to Self-Reliance: The First Mile Progress Report, 9/5/2015, pp. 1–2.
- 370 GIROA, Afghanistan's Road to Self-Reliance: The First Mile Progress Report, 9/5/2015, p. 6.
- 371 GIROA, Self-Reliance through Mutual Accountability Framework (SMAF), 9/5/2015, pp. 3–7.
- 372 GIROA, Self-Reliance through Mutual Accountability Framework (SMAF), 9/5/2015, pp. 7–11.
- 373 Ministry of Finance, "Second Senior Officials Meeting Co-Chairs' Statement," 9/8/2015.
- 374 USAID, OPPD, response to SIGAR data call, 9/23/2015; Ministry of Finance, "Second Senior Officials Meeting Co-Chairs' Statement," 9/8/2015.
- 375 SIGAR, Quarterly Report to the United States Congress, 1/30/2015, pp. 122–123; State, SRAP, response to SIGAR vetting, 7/15/2015.
- 376 UN, report of the Secretary-General, The situation in Afghanistan and its implications for international peace and security, 6/10/2015, p. 15.
- 377 Afghanistan Analysts Network, "The 'government of national unity' deal (full text)," 9/21/2014.
- 378 USAID, ODG, response to SIGAR data call, 9/23/2015.
- 379 Special Electoral Reform Commission, "Summary of SERC Reform Recommendations I," 8/30/2015, p. 1; *Tolo News*, "Two ERC Members Boycott Commission Meetings," 8/29/2015.

- 380 USAID, ODG, response to SIGAR data call, 9/23/2015; Special Electoral Reform Commission, "Summary of SERC Reform Recommendations I," 8/30/2015, pp. 1, 3.
- 381 GIROA, Self-Reliance through Mutual Accountability Framework (SMAF), 9/5/2015, p. 8.
- 382 Special Electoral Reform Commission, "Summary of SERC Reform Recommendations I," 8/30/2015, p. 2; President of the Islamic Republic of Afghanistan, "Decree on the reform recommendations of the Special Electoral Reform Commission," 9/4/2015.
- 383 Institute for War and Peace Reporting, "Afghans Impatient for New ID Cards," 3/4/2015.
- 384 USAID, ODG, response to SIGAR data call, 9/23/2015.
- 385 State, SCA, response to SIGAR data call, 10/7/2015.
- 386 UN, report of the Secretary-General, The situation in Afghanistan and its implications for international peace and security, 9/1/2015, p. 3.
- 387 USAID, ODG, response to SIGAR data call, 9/23/2015.
- 388 USAID, OPPD, response to SIGAR vetting 10/13/2014.
- 389 GIROA, "Communiqué: Conference Outcomes, Contributions and Participants," 1/28/2010, p. 5; "The Tokyo Declaration: Partnership for Self-Reliance in Afghanistan from Transition to Transformation," 7/8/2012; USAID, OPPD, response to SIGAR vetting, 10/13/2014; The London Conference on Afghanistan, "Afghanistan and International Community: Commitments to Reforms and Renewed Partnership: Communiqué," 12/4/2014; GIROA, Self-Reliance through Mutual Accountability Framework (SMAF), 9/5/2015, p. 6.
- 390 World Bank, "Afghanistan: Emerging from Transition," 9/5/2015, p. 9.
- 391 GIROA, Afghanistan's Road to Self-Reliance: The First Mile Progress Report, 9/5/2015, p. 43.
- 392 USAID, response to SIGAR data call, 10/8/2015.
- 393 State, "Fact Sheet: Strengthening the Strategic Partnership of the United States and Afghanistan," 3/24/2015.
- 394 Pub. L. No. 113-235, Consolidated and Further Continuing Appropriations Act, 2015, Division C–Department of Defense Appropriations Act, 2015, 12/16/2014.
- 395 White House, "Fact Sheet: Wales Summit NATO's Changing Role in Afghanistan," 9/4/2014; DOD, OSD-P, response to SIGAR vetting, 4/13/2015.
- 396 Heads of State and Government of Afghanistan and Nations contributing to the NATO-led International Security Assistance Force (ISAF), "Chicago Summit Declaration on Afghanistan," 5/21/2012; DOD, OSD-P, response to SIGAR vetting, 4/13/2015.
- 397 White House, "Fact Sheet: Wales Summit NATO's Changing Role in Afghanistan," 9/4/2014; Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve, "Foreign Exchange Rates – H.10 Weekly," 9/8/2014
- 398 DOD, FY 2015 Commitment Letter between Combined Security Transition Command - Afghanistan (CSTC-A) and the United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) Regarding Contribution to the Law and Order Trust Fund for Afghanistan (LOTFA), 3/19/2015, p. 1.
- 399 Tolo News, "MoI Announces Extension of Police Salaries Funding Program," 6/30/2015.

- 400 DOD, Combined Security Transition Command-Afghanistan's (CSTC-A) Commitment to Ministry of Interior (MoI) Fiscal Year (FY) 1394 Budget, 11/26/2014, p. 2; DOD, Combined Security Transition Command-Afghanistan's (CSTC-A) Commitment to Ministry of Defense (MoD) Fiscal Year (FY) 1394 Budget, 12/3/2014, p. 2.
- 401 USAID, OPPD, response to SIGAR data call, 12/30/2013.
- 402 USAID, OPPD, response to SIGAR data call, 6/30/2014.
- 403 USAID, "Afghanistan Reconstruction Trust Fund (ARTF)," 8/26/2013.
- 404 USAID, "U.S. government contributed \$105 million to Asian Development Bank Infrastructure Fund for Afghanistan," 3/18/2014.
- 405 USAID, OPPD, response to SIGAR data call, 12/30/2013.
- 406 USAID, OPPD, response to SIGAR data call, 12/29/2014.
- 407 BDO LLP, Monitoring Agent For Afghanistan Reconstruction Trust Fund (ARTF) Monthly Management Report Period Covered: Saratan FY 1394 (22nd June 2015 To 22nd July 2015), 8/2015, pp. 5–8
- 408 SIGAR, Quarterly Report to the United States Congress, 4/30/2015, pp. 127–128.
- 409 USAID, OPPD, response to SIGAR data call, 9/23/2015.
- 410 The Government of the United States of America, Memorandum of Understanding for the "New Development Partnership" between the Government of the Islamic Republic of Afghanistan and the Government of the United States of America, 8/3/2015, pp. 3–5; USAID, OPPD, response to SIGAR vetting, 10/12/2015.
- USAID, "New Development Partnership (NDP) Implementation Letter 02: Payment of NDP Incentive Funds in pursuant to the Achievement of NDP Results and Associated Indicator(s) Nos. 1, 2, 3, 4 and 5 from the NDP Framework dated July 25, 2015," 9/1/2015, pp. 2–4.
- 412 State, "Background Briefing: Senior Administration Officials on High-Level Afghanistan Dialogue," 3/23/2015.
- 413 USAID, OPPD, response to SIGAR data call, 9/23/2015; P. Michael McKinley, "Letter to His Excellency Mr. Mustafa Mastoor, Acting Minister of Finance, Islamic Republic of Afghanistan, Kabul," 12/14/2014; Dr. Mohammad Mustafa Mastoor, "Request for Assistance to Address the Fiscal Situation," 12/15/2015.
- 414 State, SCA, response to SIGAR data call, 10/7/2015.
- 415 CSTC-A, response to SIGAR data call, 3/23/2015.
- 416 CSTC-A, response to SIGAR data calls, 4/4/2014 and 7/1/2014.
- 417 CSTC-A, response to SIGAR data call, 4/4/2014.
- 418 CSTC-A, response to SIGAR data call, 3/23/2015.
- 419 SIGAR, Quarterly Report to the United States Congress, 7/30/2015, p. 3.
- 420 CSTC-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/25/2015.
- 421 CSTC-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/25/2015.
- 422 CSTC-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/25/2015.
- 423 CSTC-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/25/2015.
- 424 CSTC-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/25/2015; CSTC-A, FY 2015 Commitment Letter between Combined Security Transition Command - Afghanistan (CSTC-A) and the United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) Regarding Contribution to the Law and Order Trust Fund for Afghanistan (LOTFA) (Draft), 12/2014.

- 425 DOD, Combined Security Transition Command-Afghanistan's (CSTC-A) Commitment to Ministry of Defense (MoD) Fiscal Year (FY) 1394 Budget, 12/3/2014, p. 2.
- 426 DOD, Combined Security Transition Command-Afghanistan's (CSTC-A) Commitment to Ministry of Interior (MoI) Fiscal Year (FY) 1394 Budget, 11/26/2014, p. 2.
- 427 National Public Radio, "Transcript: NPR's Interview With Afghan President Ashraf Ghani," 3/23/2015; Administrative Office of the President, Legal Order by President of the Islamic Republic of Afghanistan on Modification of Some Articles of the Procurement Law, 2/10/2015.
- 428 GIROA, Afghanistan's Road to Self-Reliance: The First Mile Progress Report, 9/5/2015, p. 47.
- 429 CSTC-A, CJ8, Financial Management Oversight (FMO) Division, Monthly Report: End-of-Month June 2015, 7/1/2015, p. 5.
- 430 CSTC-A, response to SIGAR data call, 6/15/2015 and 9/25/2015.
- 431 USAID, OPPD, response to SIGAR vetting, 4/12/2015.
- 432 Management Sciences for Health, "Leadership, Management, and Governance Project in Afghanistan," 7/15/2013; USAID, OSSD, response to SIGAR vetting, 4/14/2014.
- USAID, "Cooperative Agreement No. AID-306-A-13-00001, Ministry of Women's Affairs Organizational Restructuring and Empowerment (MORE)," 12/20/2012, pp. 29–30.
- 434 USAID, OPPD, response to SIGAR data call, 9/23/2015.
- 435 USAID, OPPD, response to SIGAR data call, 9/23/2015.
- 436 USAID, ODG, response to SIGAR data call, 9/23/2015.
- 437 USAID, ODG, response to SIGAR data call, 9/23/2015; State, SRAP, response to SIGAR data call, 6/25/2015; Government of the Islamic Republic of Afghanistan Constitution, art. 83, 1/26/2004.
- 438 UN, report of the Secretary-General, The situation in Afghanistan and its implications for international peace and security, 9/1/2015, p. 3.
- 439 State, SCA, response to SIGAR data call, 10/7/2015.
- 440 State, SCA, response to SIGAR data call, 10/7/2015.
- 441 USAID, "Contract No. AID-OAA-I-12-00003/AID-
- 306-TO-13-00004," 3/28/2013, p. 9.
- 442 USAID, ODG, response to SIGAR data call, 9/23/2015.
- 443 Checchi and Company Consulting Inc., Mid-Term Evaluation (March 2013–June 2015) Assistance to Legislative Bodies of Afghanistan (ALBA), 6/2015, p. 2.
- 444 USAID, ODG, response to SIGAR data call, 9/23/2015.
- 445 USAID, OPPD, response to SIGAR vetting, 7/14/2014; USAID, OPPD, response to SIGAR vetting, 10/13/2014.
- 446 Management Systems International, MISTI Stabilization Trends and Impact Evaluation Survey Analytical Report, Wave 5: Sep 28 – Nov 3, 2014, 4/28/2015, pp. 1, 3.
- 447 Management Systems International, MISTI Stabilization Trends and Impact Evaluation Survey Analytical Report, Wave 5: Sep 28 – Nov 3, 2014, 4/28/2015, pp. 6–7.
- 448 USAID, ODG, response to SIGAR data call, 9/23/2015.
- 449 Management Systems International, MISTI Stabilization Trends and Impact Evaluation Survey Analytical Report, Wave 5: Sep 28 – Nov 3, 2014, 4/28/2015, pp. 9, 13.
- 450 USAID, ODG, response to SIGAR data call, 9/23/2015; USAID, OPPD, response to SIGAR vetting, 10/12/2015.
- 451 SIGAR, Stability in Key Areas (SIKA) Programs: After 16 Months and \$47 Million Spent, USAID Had Not Met Essential Program Objectives, Audit Report 13-16, 7/2013, p. 3.

- 452 SIGAR, Stability in Key Areas (SIKA) Programs: After 16 Months and \$47 Million Spent, USAID Had Not Met Essential Program Objectives, Audit Report 13-16, 7/2013, pp. 7, 18.
- 453 IOM, Community Cohesion Initiative Quarterly Report, April -June 2015, 6/2015, p. 1.
- 454 USAID, OTI, response to SIGAR data call, 9/23/2015.
- 455 USAID, OTI, response to SIGAR data call, 9/23/2015.
- 456 Tetra Tech, Initiative to Strengthen Local Administrations in Afghanistan (ISLA) Project) Monthly Report, February 2015, 3/15/2015, ii.
- 457 Tetra Tech, Initiative to Strengthen Local Administrations in Afghanistan (ISLA) Project) Monthly Report, February 2015, 3/15/2015, ii; USAID, ODG, response to SIGAR vetting, 4/12/2015.
- 458USAID, ODG, response to SIGAR data call, 6/25/2015.
- 459 USAID, ODG, response to SIGAR data call, 9/23/2015.
- 460 USAID, ODG, response to SIGAR data call, 9/23/2015.
- 461 DAI, Strong Hubs for Afghan Hope and Resilience (SHAHAR): Monthly Report February 2015, 3/15/2015, p. 4.
- 462 USAID, ODG, response to SIGAR data call, 9/23/2015.
- 463 DAI, Strong Hubs for Afghan Hope and Resilience (SHAHAR): Monthly Report July 2015, 8/15/2015, p. 10.
- 464 UN, report of the Secretary-General, The situation in Afghanistan and its implications for international peace and security, 9/1/2015, p. 1.
- 465 UN, report of the Secretary-General, The situation in Afghanistan and its implications for international peace and security, 9/1/2015, p. 2.
- SASC, Statement of General John F. Campbell, USA, 466 Commander U.S. Forces-Afghanistan before the Senate Armed Services Committee on the Situation in Afghanistan, 10/6/2015.
- 467 UN, report of the Secretary-General, The situation in Afghanistan and its implications for international peace and security, 9/1/2015, p. 16.
- SASC, Statement of General John F. Campbell, USA, 468 Commander U.S. Forces-Afghanistan before the Senate Armed Services Committee on the Situation in Afghanistan, 10/6/2015.
- 469 Radio Free Europe, "Afghan President Demands That Pakistan Rein In Taliban," 8/11/2015.
- 470Tolo News, "Pakistan In Declared War Against Afghanistan: Stanekzai," 8/18/2015.
- 471Radio Free Europe, "Pakistan Summons Afghan Envoy in Tit For Tat Diplomatic Exchange," 8/20/2015.
- 472 Deutsche Welle, "Pakistan blames Afghanistan for the attack on Peshawar air force base," 9/18/2015; Associated Press, "Kabul rejects claim that Afghanistan behind Peshawar attack," 9/18/2015.
- 473Tolo News, "Efforts Underway to Revive Peace Talks: Pakistan's Aziz," 9/16/2015.
- 474 SASC, Statement of General John F. Campbell, USA, Commander U.S. Forces-Afghanistan before the Senate Armed Services Committee on the Situation in Afghanistan, 10/6/2015.
- 475 State, SCA, response to SIGAR data call, 10/8/2015.
- 476 State, POLMIL, response to SIGAR vetting, 1/14/2014.
- State, SCA, response to SIGAR data call, 9/30/2015. 477
- 478 State, SCA, response to SIGAR data call, 10/11/2015. 479
- State, SRAP, response to SIGAR data call, 6/26/2015.
- 480 State, SRAP, response to SIGAR data call, 6/26/2015.
- 481 State, SRAP, response to SIGAR data call, 6/26/2015.

- 482 USAID, ODG, response to SIGAR vetting, 7/12/2015; USAID, ODG, response to SIGAR data call, 9/23/2015.
- 483 USAID, ODG, response to SIGAR data call, 6/25/2015; USAID, ODG, response to SIGAR vetting, 7/12/2015.
- 484 USAID, ODG, response to SIGAR data call, 9/23/2015.
- 485 USAID, ODG, response to SIGAR vetting, 7/12/2014.
- 486 SIGAR, Support for Afghanistan's Justice Sector: State Department Programs Need Better Management and Stronger Oversight, Audit Report 14-26, 1/2014, p. 1.
- 487 State, INL, response to SIGAR data call, 3/27/2015.
- 488 IDLO, Completing the Transition in Afghanistan: Justice Training Transition Program, IDLO Bi-Weekly Report, 9/2/2015, p. 15.
- 489 State, INL, response to SIGAR vetting, 10/14/2014.
- 490 IDLO, External Mid-Term Evaluation of Afghanistan Justice Training Transition Program (JTTP) (2013–2014), 11/10/2014, p. 16.
- 491 State, INL, response to SIGAR data call, 3/27/2015.
- 492 State, INL, response to SIGAR data call, 3/27/2015.
- 493IDLO, Completing the Transition in Afghanistan: Justice Training Transition Program, IDLO Bi-Weekly Report, 9/2/2015. p. 15.
- 494 State, INL, response to SIGAR data call, 9/24/2015; PAE, JSSP Legislative Reform Monthly Report: Deliverable 34, 7/2015, p. 10.
- 495 GIROA, Self-Reliance through Mutual Accountability Framework (SMAF), 9/5/2015, p. 8.
- 496 Independent Joint Anti-Corruption Monitoring and Evaluation Committee, "News Release: Uneven Results in the Fight Against Corruption," 9/17/2015, p. 1.
- State, INL, response to SIGAR data call, 9/24/2015. 497
- 498State, INL, response to SIGAR data call, 9/24/2015.
- 499State, INL, response to SIGAR data call, 9/24/2015.
- 500SIGAR, Pol-i-Charkhi Prison: After 5 Years and \$18.5 Million, Renovation Project Remains Incomplete, Inspection Report 15-11, 10/17/2014, xiii.
- 501Pajhwok Afghan News, "Jihad needed against corruption, says president," 9/1/2015.
- 502 CSTC-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/25/2015.
- State, INL, response to SIGAR data call, 9/24/2015. 503
- 504GIROA, Self-Reliance through Mutual Accountability Framework (SMAF), 9/5/2015, p. 8.
- 505State, SCA, response to SIGAR data call, 10/7/2015.
- 506CSTC-A, response to SIGAR vetting, 4/10/2015.
- 507CSTC-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/25/2015.
- 508State, SCA, response to SIGAR data call, 10/7/2015.
- 509CSTC-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/25/2015.
- 510CSTC-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/25/2015.
- 511USAID, ODG, response to SIGAR data call, 6/25/2015.
- 512State, INL, response to SIGAR data call, 9/24/2015.
- 513 USAID, ODG, response to SIGAR data call, 9/23/2015.
- State, SCA, response to SIGAR data call, 10/7/2015. 514
- 515Independent Joint Anti-Corruption Monitoring and Evaluation Committee, Vulnerability to Corruption Assessment of Teacher Recruitment in the Ministry of Education, 6/2015, pp. 3, 5-6, 9.
- 516Independent Joint Anti-Corruption Monitoring and Evaluation Committee, Vulnerability to Corruption Assessment on Wasaeq Registration, 3/2015, pp. 3, 6.

- 517 Independent Joint Anti-Corruption Monitoring and Evaluation Committee, *Review of the Anti-Corruption Components of Ministerial 100-Day Plans*, 9/17/2015, pp. 1, 7.
- 518 USAID, ODG, response to SIGAR data call, 6/25/2015.
- 519 USAID, ODG, response to SIGAR vetting, 7/12/2015; USAID, ODG response to SIGAR data call, 9/23/2015.
- 520 Tolo News, "Top Government Officials Yet to Register Assets," 7/3/2015.
- 521 CSTC-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/25/2015.
- 522 GIROA, Self-Reliance through Mutual Accountability Framework (SMAF), 9/5/2015, p. 8.
- 523 GIROA, Afghanistan's Road to Self-Reliance: The First Mile Progress Report, 9/5/2015, p. 37.
- 524 USAID, ODG, response to SIGAR data call, 6/25/2015; State, INL, response to SIGAR vetting, 7/10/2015.
- 525 State, INL, response to SIGAR data call, 9/24/2015.
- 526 *Tolo News*, "U.S. General Expresses Optimism About Decreasing Corruption Among Security Institutions,"4/4/2015.
- 527 CSTC-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/25/2015.
- 528 CSTC-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/25/2015.
- 529 CSTC-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/25/2015.
- 530 CSTC-A, response to SIGAR data call, 6/15/2015.
- 531 CSTC-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/25/2015.
- 532 CSTC-A, response to SIGAR vetting, 7/12/2015.
- 533 CSTC-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/25/2015.
- 534 CSTC-A, response to SIGAR vetting, 7/12/2015.
- 535 $\,$ CSTC-A, response to SIGAR data call, 9/25/2015.
- 536 State, PRM, response to SIGAR data call, 8/31/2015.
- 537 State, PRM, response to SIGAR data call, 8/31/2015.
- 538 NBC News, "Afghanistan Exodus: Tens of Thousands Flee Taliban, ISIS Violence," 9/5/2015.
- 539 UNHCR, "50,000 Afghan refugees from Pakistan returned this year under UNHCR voluntary programme," 8/28/2015.
- 540 State, PRM, response to SIGAR data call, 8/31/2015.
- 541 UN, report of the Secretary-General, *The situation in Afghanistan and its implications for international peace and security*, 9/1/2015, pp. 12–13.
- 542 UNHCR, "Conflict-Induced Internal Displacement Monthly Update: July 2015," 9/16/2015.
- 543 UNHCR, "Conflict-Induced Internal Displacement Monthly Update: July 2015," 9/16/2015.
- 544 USAID, "Remarks by Administrator Rajiv Shah at the U.S. Institute of Peace Regarding Afghanistan Promote," 7/18/2013.
- 545 USAID, "USAID Launches Long-Term Commitment to Afghan Women and Girls," 11/8/2014; USAID, OPPD, response to SIGAR vetting, 10/12/2015.
- 546 USAID, OPPD, response to SIGAR data call, 9/23/2015.
- 547 USAID, OPPD, response to SIGAR data call, 9/23/2015.
- 548 USAID, OPPD, response to SIGAR data call, 9/23/2015.
- 549 USAID, OPPD, response to SIGAR data call, 9/23/2015.
- 550 GIROA, Self-Reliance through Mutual Accountability Framework (SMAF), 9/5/2015, p. 9.
- 551 See Appendix B of this report.
- 552 MOF, "Second Senior Officials Meeting Co-Chairs' Statement," 9/8/2015.
- 553 IMF, Donors' Senior Officials Meeting on Islamic Republic of Afghanistan, 9/5/2015.

- 554 MOF, Assad Financial Statements FY1394, 8/30/2015; MOF, Assad Financial Statements FY1393 V2, 9/8/2014.
- 555 MFA, "The Sixth Regional Economic Conference on Afghanistan, The Silk Road Through Afghanistan," accessed 10/3/2015.
- 556 MFA, Toward Regional Economic Growth and Stability: The Silk Road Through Afghanistan, 9/2015, pp. 7–8.
- 557 World Bank, Afghanistan Economic Update, 4/2015, p. 8.
- 558 World Bank, Afghanistan: Emerging from Transition, Senior Officials Meeting, September 4-5, 2015, 9/2015, p. 10; World Bank, World Development Indicators, Afghanistan, 9/24/2015; ADB, Outlook 2015, 3/2015, p. 167.
- 559 MOF, National Budget Document, 1394 Fiscal Year, 1/28/2015, p. 6.
- 560 World Bank, South Asia Economic Focus, Fall 2015, 10/4/2015, pp. 31, 34.
- 561 Investopedia, "Definition of Deflation," accessed 10/9/2015.
- 562 World Bank, Afghanistan: Emerging from Transition, Senior Officials Meeting, September 4-5, 2015, 9/2015, pp. 10, 17; World Bank, "Future Economic Growth Prospects and Challenges: Emerging from Transition," 9/5/2015.
- 563 World Bank, Afghanistan Economic Update, 4/2015, pp. 12, 22.
- 564 World Bank, Afghanistan: Emerging from Transition, Senior Officials Meeting, September 4-5, 2015, 9/2015, p. 11; NATO, "Chicago Summit Declaration on Afghanistan," 5/21/2012; MOF, Assad Financial Statements FY1394, 8/30/2015.
- 565 World Bank, Afghanistan: Emerging from Transition, Senior Officials Meeting, September 4-5, 2015, 9/2015, p. 11; MOF, Assad Financial Statements FY1394, 8/30/2015.
- 566 World Bank, Afghanistan: Emerging from Transition, Senior Officials Meeting, September 4-5, 2015, 9/2015, p. 12; World Bank, "Future Economic Growth Prospects and Challenges: Emerging from Transition," 9/5/2015; World Bank, Afghanistan Economic Update, 4/2015, p. 22.
- 567 For comparison purposes, the exchange rate on the date the MOF pulled financial data for FY 1394, month eight was AFN 64.76 to \$1. For the FY 1393 data, it was AFN 57.25 to \$1. All FY 1394 and FY 1393 currency conversions use these rates; MOF, Assad Financial Statements FY1394, 8/30/2015; MOF, Assad Financial Statements FY1393 V2, 9/8/2014.
- 568 World Bank, Afghanistan: Emerging from Transition, Senior Officials Meeting, September 4-5, 2015, 9/2015, p. 13; Treasury, response to SIGAR vetting, 10/9/2015.
- 569 World Bank, Afghanistan Economic Update, 4/2015, p. 20.
- 570 MOF, Monthly Fiscal Bulletin, Month 4, 1394, 6/5/2015; MOF, Monthly Fiscal Bulletin, Month 6, 1394, 7/18/2015.
- 571 SIGAR, Quarterly Report to the United States Congress, 10/30/2014, p. 165.
- 572 USAID, OPPD, response to SIGAR vetting, 1/12/2015; USAID, OPPD, response to SIGAR data call, 9/23/2015. State, response to SIGAR data calls, 3/26/2015, 6/26/2015, and 10/7/2015.
- 573 USAID, OPPD, response to SIGAR vetting, 1/12/2015; USAID, OPPD, response to SIGAR data call, 9/23/2015; State, response to SIGAR data calls, 3/26/2015, 6/26/2015, and 10/7/2015.
- 574 World Bank, South Asia Economic Focus, Fall 2015, 10/4/2015, pp. 21, 50; World Bank, Afghanistan Economic Update, 4/2015, p. 5; MOF, Request for Assistance to Address the Fiscal Situation, 10/17/2014.

- 575 MOF, National Budget Document, 1394 Fiscal Year, 1/28/2015, p.
 8; World Bank, *Afghanistan Economic Update*, 4/2015, p. 14.
- 576 Treasury, response to SIGAR vetting, 10/9/2015.
- 577 MOF, Assad Financial Statements FY1394, 8/30/2015.
- 578 MOF, FY 1394 Mid-Year Review, 6/28/2015.
- 579 Treasury, response to SIGAR vetting, 10/9/2015.
- 580 World Bank, South Asia Economic Focus, Fall 2015, 10/4/2015, pp. 21, 50; World Bank, Afghanistan Economic Update, 4/2015, p. 5; MOF, Request for Assistance to Address the Fiscal Situation, 10/17/2014.
- 581 IMF, "IMF Mission Reaches Staff-Level Agreement on SMP with the Islamic Republic of Afghanistan, Press Release No. 15/128," 3/20/2015; IMF, Islamic Republic of Afghanistan, Staff-Monitored Program, 5/7/2015, p. 15; IMF, Donors' Senior Officials Meeting on Islamic Republic of Afghanistan, 9/5/2015.
- 582 IMF, Islamic Republic of Afghanistan, Staff-Monitored Program, 5/7/2015, p. 15; Treasury, response to SIGAR data call, 6/25/2015.
- 583 IMF, Donors' Senior Officials Meeting on Islamic Republic of Afghanistan, 9/5/2015.
- 584 IMF, Donors' Senior Officials Meeting on Islamic Republic of Afghanistan, 9/5/2015; Khaama Press, "Parliament Rejects Decree to Impose 10% Tax on Mobile Phone Users," 10/14/2015.
- 585 IMF, Donors' Senior Officials Meeting on Islamic Republic of Afghanistan, 9/5/2015.
- 586 IMF, Donors' Senior Officials Meeting on Islamic Republic of Afghanistan, 9/5/2015.
- 587 IMF, Donors' Senior Officials Meeting on Islamic Republic of Afghanistan, 9/5/2015.
- 588 World Bank, "Future Economic Growth Prospects and Challenges: Emerging from Transition," 9/5/2015.
- 589 USAID, OEGI, response to SIGAR data call, 9/23/2015.
- 590 GIROA, Afghanistan's Road to Self-Reliance: The First Mile Progress Report, 9/5/2015. pp. 15, 18; World Bank, Afghanistan Economic Update, 4/2015, p. 16; ADB, Outlook 2015, 3/2015, p. 299.
- 591 IMF, Islamic Republic of Afghanistan, Staff-Monitored Program, 5/7/2015, pp. 21, 28, 31; IMF, World Economic Outlook, 10/2015, p. 188.
- 592 IMF, Islamic Republic of Afghanistan, Staff-Monitored Program, 5/7/2015, p. 28.
- 593 World Bank, South Asia Economic Focus, Fall 2014, p. 30; UNDP, Toward Human Resilience: Sustaining MDG Progress in an Age of Economic Uncertainty, Export Dependence and Export Concentration, 12/9/2011, p. 24; World Bank, Export Competitiveness Network, Export Trends and Trade Structure Indices, accessed 10/7/2014.
- 594 USAID, OEGI response to SIGAR vetting, 10/12/2015.
- 595 IMF, Islamic Republic of Afghanistan, Staff-Monitored Program, 5/7/2015, p. 28.
- 596 World Bank, Afghanistan Economic Update, 4/2015, pp. 15–16; ADB, Outlook 2015, 3/2015, pp. 299, 168.
- 597 USAID, response to SIGAR data calls, 12/28/2014 and 10/8/2015.
- 598 USAID, response to SIGAR data call, 9/23/2015; USAID, OEGI response to SIGAR vetting, 10/12/2015.
- 599 MFA, "The Sixth Regional Economic Conference on Afghanistan, The Silk Road Through Afghanistan," accessed 10/3/2015.
- 600 MFA, Toward Regional Economic Growth and Stability: The Silk Road Through Afghanistan, 9/2015, pp. 6–8.

- 601 IMF, Islamic Republic of Afghanistan, Staff-Monitored Program, 5/7/2015, pp. 6, 14; IMF, Afghanistan: Reforms to Build Self Reliance and Prosperity, Presentation to the Atlantic Council, 6/11/2015.
- 602 IMF, Donors' Senior Officials Meeting on Islamic Republic of Afghanistan, 9/5/2015.
- 603 World Bank, Afghanistan Economic Update, 4/2015, pp. 17–18; ADB, Outlook 2015, 3/2015, p. 168.
- 604 ADB, Outlook 2015, 3/2015, p. 71.
- 605 State, International Narcotics Control Strategy Report, Vol. II, 3/2015.
- 606 ADB, Outlook 2015, 3/2015, p. 168.
- 607 ADB, Outlook 2015, 3/2015, pp. 71-73.
- 608 State, International Narcotics Control Strategy Report, Vol. II, 3/2015.
- 609 Treasury, response to SIGAR data call, 9/24/2015; State, "Strengthening the Strategic Partnership of the United States and Afghanistan," 3/24/2015.
- Treasury, response to SIGAR data calls, 6/25/2015 and 9/24/2015.
 Treasury, response to SIGAR data calls, 6/25/2015 and 9/24/2015; Treasury, response to SIGAR vetting, 10/9/2015.
- 612 Treasury, response to SIGAR data calls, 6/25/2015 and 9/24/2015.
- 613 GIROA, Office of the President, "Decree 02 President's Order on Kabul Bank Crisis," 10/1/2014; GIROA, Office of the President, "President Ghani Chairs Kabul Bank Clearance Committee Meeting," 6/22/2015; GIROA, Afghanistan's Road to Self-Reliance: The First Mile Progress Report, 9/5/2015. p. 1; DOJ, response to SIGAR data call, 9/13/2015.
- 614 DOJ, response to SIGAR data calls, 9/13/2015 and 1/5/2015; DOJ, response to SIGAR vetting, 10/6/2015.
- 615 DOJ, response to SIGAR data calls, 6/29/2015 and 9/13/2015; Independent Joint Anti-Corruption Monitoring and Evaluation Committee, *Unfinished Business: The Follow-Up Report on Kabul Bank*, 10/2/2014, pp. 16, 30.
- 616 DOJ, response to SIGAR data call, 9/13/2015; *Tolo News*,
 "Director and Deputy of Kabul Bank Clearance Department Arrested," 6/23/2015; State, response to SIGAR data call, 10/7/2015.
- 617 GIROA, Office of the President, "President Ghani Chairs Kabul Bank Clearance Committee Meeting," 6/22/2015.
- 618 GIROA, Office of the President, "President Ghani Chairs Kabul Bank Clearance Committee Meeting," 6/22/2015.
- 619 DOJ, response to SIGAR data call, 9/13/2015; DOJ, response to SIGAR vetting, 10/6/2015.
- 620 DOJ, response to SIGAR data call, 9/13/2015.
- 621 State, response to SIGAR data call, 10/7/2015.
- 622 DOJ, response to SIGAR data call, 9/13/2015; Integrity Watch Afghanistan, About Us, Introduction, 1/5/2015.
- 623 DOJ, response to SIGAR data call, 9/13/2015; U.S. Embassy Kabul, "U.S. Drug Enforcement Administration, About Us," accessed 9/28/2015.
- 624 DOJ, response to SIGAR data call, 9/13/2015.
- 625 DOJ, response to SIGAR data calls, 6/29/2015 and 9/13/2015; State, response to SIGAR data call, 6/26/2015.
- 626 MOF, "Second Senior Officials Meeting Co-Chairs' Statement," 9/8/2015.
- 627 GIROA, Afghanistan's Road to Self-Reliance: The First Mile Progress Report, 9/5/2015. p. 1.

- 628 GIROA, Afghanistan's Road to Self-Reliance: The First Mile Progress Report, 9/5/2015; USAID, OPPD, response to SIGAR data call, 9/23/2015.
- 629 MOF, "Second Senior Officials Meeting Co-Chairs' Statement," 9/8/2015.
- 630 GIROA, Self-Reliance Through Mutual Accountability Framework, 9/5/2015.
- 631 GIROA, Self-Reliance Through Mutual Accountability Framework, 9/5/2015.
- 632 State, "Memorandum of Understanding for the 'New Development Partnership' Between the Government of the Islamic Republic of Afghanistan and the Government of the United States of America," 8/3/2015; State, "Joint Press Availability With Secretary of Defense Ashton Carter, Afghan President Ashraf Ghani, and Afghan Chief Executive Abdullah Abdullah," 3/23/2015.
- 633 State, "Memorandum of Understanding for the 'New Development Partnership' Between the Government of the Islamic Republic of Afghanistan and the Government of the United States of America," 8/3/2015; State, "Strengthening the Strategic Partnership of the United States and Afghanistan," 3/24/2015.
- 634 USAID, New Development Partnership Implementation Letter 02: Payment of NDP Incentive Funds in Pursuant to the Achievement of NDP Results and Associated Indicator(s) Nos. 1, 2, 3, 4, and 5 from the NDP Framework Dated July 25, 2015, 9/1/2015.
- 635 State, response to SIGAR data call, 6/25/2015; *Tolo News*, "U.S. Company to Get Air Traffic Control Contract," 6/28/2015.
- 636 USAID, Afghanistan, Performance Management Plan: Afghanistan Implementation Plan for Transition 2015–2018, 9/2015.
- 637 World Bank, Afghanistan Economic Update, 4/2015, p. 22.
- MOF, National Budget Document, 1394 Fiscal Year, 1/28/2015,
 p. 8; MOF, Assad Financial Statements FY1394, 8/30/2015; MOF, Assad Financial Statements FY1393 V2, 9/8/2014.
- 639 World Bank, Afghanistan Economic Update, 4/2015, pp. 19–20, 22.
- 640 *Tolo News*, "Minister Says Mining Contracts to be Reexamined," 2/20/2015; USAID, OEGI, response to SIGAR data call, 9/23/2015.
- 641 USAID, OEGI, response to SIGAR data calls, 6/25/2015 and 9/23/2015.
- 642 SIGAR, Afghanistan's Mineral, Oil, and Gas Industries: Unless U.S. Agencies Act Soon to Sustain Investments Made, \$488 Million in Funding is at Risk, Audit Report 15-55, 4/2015.
- 643 USAID, Mining Investment and Development for Afghan Sustainability (MIDAS), Monthly Progress Report, August 2015, 9/5/2015; MOMP, "Executive Summary Regarding Tender Process of Aynak Copper," accessed 6/26/2015.
- MOMP, "SDNRP–Ministry of Mines and Petroleum PMU, Up To Date Progress Report, May, June, July, 2015" 8/16/2015; MOMP,
 "Demining of Aynak Area to Complete by the End of this Year," 8/26/2015.
- 645 MOMP, "Demining of Aynak Area to Complete by the End of this Year," 8/26/2015.
- 646 USAID, Mining Investment and Development for Afghan Sustainability (MIDAS), Monthly Progress Report, August 2015, 9/5/2015.

- 647 MOMP, "SDNRP–Ministry of Mines and Petroleum PMU, Up To Date Progress Report, May, June, July, 2015" 8/16/2015.
- 648 MOMP, "Afghanistan Ministry of Mines Announces the Winning Bidders for the Hajigak Iron Ore Project Tender," 6/23/2012; MOMP, "Press Conference of H. E. the Minister of Mines and Petroleum," 5/25/2015.
- 649 World Bank, Afghanistan Country Snapshot, 10/2014, p. 7.
- 650 USAID, Mining Investment and Development for Afghan Sustainability (MIDAS), Monthly Progress Report, August 2015, 9/5/2015.
- 651 USAID, Mining Investment and Development for Afghan Sustainability (MIDAS), Monthly Progress Report, August 2015, 9/5/2015.
- 652 MOMP, "Oil and Gas Resources," accessed 7/14/2014; MOMP, "Contracts, Hydrocarbons," accessed 7/14/2014.
- 653 TFBSO, response to SIGAR vetting, 10/9/2014; BIC Alliance Magazine, "WBI Energy's Bietz: Topping Plant to Begin Operation in 2014, Special Feature," accessed 10/9/2014.
- 654 ACCI, "The First Afghanistan's Refinery Opened," 8/25/2013.
- 655 World Bank, Afghanistan Economic Update, 4/2015, p. 10.
- 656 Tolo News, "Ministry Looks to Enforce Contract Signed with Chinese Firm for Amu River Oil Fields," 8/6/2015; TFBSO, response to SIGAR data call, 12/29/2014.
- 657 TFBSO, response to SIGAR data call, 12/29/2014; SIGAR, Afghanistan's Mineral, Oil, and Gas Industries: Unless U.S. Agencies Act Soon to Sustain Investments Made, \$488 Million in Funding is at Risk, Audit Report 15-55-AR, 4/2015; USAID, response to SIGAR data call, 9/23/2015.
- 658 World Bank, Afghanistan: Country Snapshot, 3/2014.
- 659 USAID, response to SIGAR data calls, 9/30/2013 and 12/31/2013.
- USAID, OEGI, response to SIGAR data calls, 12/28/2014, 3/26/2015, and 9/23/2015; USAID, Sheberghan Gas Generation Activity, SGGA Monthly Drilling Operations Progress Report, May 1– May 31, 2015, 6/3/2015; USAID, Sheberghan Gas Generation Activity, SGGA Monthly Report, May 1–May 31, 2015, 6/3/2015.
- 661 World Bank, Afghanistan Economic Update, 4/2015, p. 22; USAID, Afghanistan, Performance Management Plan: Afghanistan Implementation Plan for Transition 2015–2018, 9/2015, p. 9.
- 662 USAID, Afghanistan, Performance Management Plan: Afghanistan Implementation Plan for Transition 2015–2018, 9/2015, p. 9.
- 663 USAID, response to SIGAR vetting, 7/12/2015.
- 664 USAID, response to SIGAR vetting, 10/12/2015.
- 665 USAID, response to SIGAR data calls, 9/30/2013, 6/25/2015, and 9/23/2015; USAID, response to SIGAR vetting, 7/14/2014.
- 666 USAID, response to SIGAR data call, 9/23/2015.
- 667 World Bank, Afghanistan: Country Snapshot, 10/2014, p. 6; CIA, World Factbook, Field Listing: Urbanization, accessed 10/6/2014.
- 668 DABS, "Da Afghanistan, Breshna Sherkat, Presentation," 5/20/2015.
- 669 World Bank, Islamic State of Afghanistan, Pathways to Inclusive Growth, Report No: ACS8228, 3/2014.
- 670 World Bank, Afghanistan Economic Update, 4/2015, p. 23.
- 671 MFA, Toward Regional Economic Growth and Stability: The Silk Road Through Afghanistan, 9/2015, p. 13; MOMP, "TAPI Project Consortium Leadership Determined," 8/8/2015.

- 672 ADB, 44463-013: Turkmenistan-Afghanistan-Pakistan-India Natural Gas Pipeline Phase 3, accessed 4/8/2015; USAID, response to SIGAR vetting, 4/12/2015; MFA, Toward Regional Economic Growth and Stability: The Silk Road Through Afghanistan, 9/2015, p. 13.
- 673 MOMP, "Call for Cooperation from Afghan Companies in Construction of TAPI," 9/16/2015.
- 674 UN, Report of the Secretary-General, The Situation in Afghanistan and its Implications for International Peace and Security, 6/10/2015, p. 7.
- 675 MFA, Toward Regional Economic Growth and Stability: The Silk Road Through Afghanistan, 9/2015, p. 59; USAID, response to SIGAR data call, 9/23/2015; CASA-1000, "CASA-1000 Secretariat Executive Director," 2/7/2015.
- 676 USAID, response to SIGAR vetting, 4/12/2015; MFA, Toward Regional Economic Growth and Stability: The Silk Road Through Afghanistan, 9/2015, p. 59.
- 677 USAID, response to SIGAR data call, 10/8/2015.
- 678 USAID, Afghanistan, Performance Management Plan: Afghanistan Implementation Plan for Transition 2015–2018, 9/2015, p. 9.
- 679 DOD, response to SIGAR vetting, 7/14/2015.
- 680 USAID, response to SIGAR vetting, 4/12/2015.
- 681 USAID, response to SIGAR data call, 7/1/2013; USAID, response to SIGAR vetting, 1/15/2014.
- 682 USAID, response to SIGAR data calls, 12/28/2014, 3/26/2015, and 9/23/2015; USAID, response to SIGAR vetting, 7/12/2015.
- 683 DOD, response to SIGAR data call, 9/28/2015.
- 684 USAID, USAID Energy Projects in Afghanistan, 8/2015; USAID, OEGI response to SIGAR vetting 10/12/2015.
- 685 USAID, Kajaki Unit 2 Construction Technical Support Services Report No. 37, May 23–June 5, 2015, 6/8/2015.
- $686\quad$ USAID, OEGI response to SIGAR vetting 10/12/2015.
- 687 U.S. Embassy Kabul/USFOR-A, Memorandum for United States Secretary of State, United States Secretary of Defense, Afghanistan Infrastructure Fund Reprogramming for Fiscal Year 2014, 5/8/2015; DOD, response to SIGAR data call, 9/28/2015.
- 688 DOD, response to SIGAR data call, 9/28/2015.
- 689 DOD, response to SIGAR data call, 9/28/2015; State, response to SIGAR data call, 10/7/2015.
- 690 DOD, response to SIGAR data call, 9/28/2015; DOD, Afghanistan Resources Oversight Council, Meeting Summary, 7/23/2015; U.S. Embassy Kabul/USFOR-A, Memorandum for United States Secretary of State, United States Secretary of Defense, Afghanistan Infrastructure Fund Reprogramming for Fiscal Year 2014, 5/8/2015.
- 691 USAID, response to SIGAR data call, 3/26/2015.
- 692 State, response to SIGAR data call, 10/7/2015.
- 693 USAID, response to SIGAR vetting, 1/15/2014; USAID, Fact Sheet, "Power Transmission Expansion and Connectivity Project Overview," 8/25/2015.
- 694 USAID, response to SIGAR vetting, 7/12/2015; USAID, Fact Sheet, "Power Transmission Expansion and Connectivity Project Overview," 8/25/2015.
- 695 USAID, response to SIGAR vetting, 4/12/2015 and 7/12/2015; USAID, response to SIGAR data calls, 9/23/2015 and 10/8/2015.

- 696 DOD, response to SIGAR data call, 4/8/2015; DOD, response to SIGAR vetting, 7/12/2015.
- 697 USAID, response to SIGAR data calls, 3/26/2015, 6/26/2015, and 9/23/2015; USAID, Action Memorandum: Request to Reduce the Total Estimated Cost and Deobligate Funds From the AITF Agreement No. 306-IO-13-00001, 9/28/2014; USAID, response to SIGAR vetting, 7/12/2015; DOD, response to SIGAR data call, 9/28/2015.
- 698 DABS, "Installation, Construction, and Commissioning of 220kV Salang Tunnel Substation and 20kV Network, Solicitation Number: DABS-94-ICB-023," 11/8/2015; USAID, USAID Energy Projects in Afghanistan, 8/2015; USAID, Power Transmission Expansion Connectivity (PTEC) Dashboard, 9/20/2015.
- 699 USAID, Kandahar Solar Program, Monthly Progress Report, June 18, 2015, 6/20/2015; USAID, response to SIGAR vetting, 7/12/2015; USAID, USAID Energy Projects in Afghanistan, 8/2015; DOD, response to SIGAR data call, 9/30/2013; DOD, response to SIGAR vetting, 7/11/2014.
- USAID, "Installation and Supply of 10MW Solar PV Renewable Energy to Kandahar, Solicitation Number: RFI-306-15-000002,"
 7/9/2015; USAID, response to SIGAR data call, 9/23/2015; USAID, response to SIGAR vetting, 10/12/2015.
- 701 DOD, response to SIGAR data call, 9/28/2015.
- 702 DOD, response to SIGAR data call, 9/28/2015; Pub. L. No. 113-235, Consolidated and Further Continuing Appropriations Act, 2015, Division C–Department of Defense Appropriations Act, 2015, 12/16/2014.
- 703 DOD, response to SIGAR data call, 10/7/2014.
- 704 USAID, response to SIGAR data call, 9/23/2015; DABS, "Da Afghanistan, Breshna Sherkat, Presentation," 5/20/2015.
- 705 SIGAR, Fiscal Year 2011 Afghanistan Infrastructure Fund Projects Are Behind Schedule and Lack Adequate Sustainment Plans, Audit Report 12-12, 7/2012.
- World Bank, "Afghanistan Transport Sector," accessed 7/8/2013;
 World Bank, "Competitiveness and Inclusive Growth for Sustainable Jobs," 5/7/2013; World Bank, Afghanistan Economic Update, 4/2013; World Bank, Islamic State of Afghanistan, Pathways to Inclusive Growth, Report No: ACS8228, 3/2014;
 World Bank, Afghanistan: Emerging from Transition, Senior Officials Meeting, September 4-5, 2015, 9/2015, p. 6; World Bank, Afghanistan Economic Update, 4/2015, pp. 6, 19.
- 707 World Bank, *Afghanistan: Country Snapshot*, 3/2014; World Bank, *Afghanistan Economic Update*, 4/2015, pp. 19, 23.
- 708 USAID, response to SIGAR data call, 9/23/2015.
- 709 SIGAR, analysis of USAID response to SIGAR data call, 10/8/2015.
- 710 World Bank, Afghanistan: Country Snapshot, 3/2014.
- 711 USAID, OEGI, responses to SIGAR data calls, 12/28/2014 and 6/25/2015.
- 712 USAID, "Engineering Quality Assurance and Logistical Support (EQUALS), Factsheet," 12/31/2014.
- 713 USAID, response to SIGAR vetting, 7/14/2014; USAID, Gardez-Khowst Road Dashboard, 3/18/2015.
- 714 USACE, River Engineering Basics, http://mvs-wc.mvs.usace. army.mil/arec/Basics.html, accessed 4/9/2015.
- 715 USAID, *Gardez-Khowst Road Dashboard*, 3/18/2015; USAID, response to SIGAR data calls, 6/25/2015 and 9/23/2015.

- 716 World Bank, *Doing Business, Ranking of Economies*, http:// www.doingbusiness.org/rankings, accessed 11/6/2014.
- 717 MOF, "Second Senior Officials Meeting Co-Chairs' Statement," 9/8/2015.
- 718 SIGAR, analysis of USAID response to SIGAR data call, 10/8/2015; SIGAR, analysis of World Bank, ARTF, Administrator's Report on Financial Status, As of August 22, 2015, accessed 10/17/2015.
- 719 USAID, response to SIGAR data calls, 9/23/2015 and 10/8/2015; USAID, Contract Number AID-306-TO-15-00065, 7/27/2015.
- 720 USAID, Assistance in Building Afghanistan by Developing Enterprises (ABADE) Program, Quarterly Report Performance, FY 2015, Quarter 3, April 1–June 30, 2015; 7/30/2015; USAID, response to SIGAR data call, 10/8/2015.
- VSAID, Assistance in Building Afghanistan by Developing Enterprises (ABADE) Program, Quarterly Report Performance, FY 2015, Quarter 3, April 1–June 30, 2015;
 7/30/2015; USAID, Assistance in Building Afghanistan by Developing Enterprises (ABADE) Program, Quarterly Report Performance, FY 2015, Quarter 3, April 1–June 30, 2015, Annexes 3 and 4; 7/30/2015; USAID, OEGI response to SIGAR vetting, 10/12/2015.
- 722 USAID, Assistance in Building Afghanistan by Developing Enterprises (ABADE) Program, Quarterly Report Performance, FY 2015, Quarter 3, April 1–June 30, 2015, 7/30/2015.
- 723 UNAMA, "WJ Proceedings Summary," 5/27/2015.
- 724 Independent Joint Anti-Corruption Monitoring and Evaluation Committee, Vulnerability to Corruption Assessment of Teacher Recruitment in the Ministry of Education, 6/2015, p. 3.
- 725 USAID, response to SIGAR vetting, 7/12/2015.
- 726 SIGAR, analysis of USAID response to SIGAR data call, 10/8/2015; SIGAR, analysis of World Bank, ARTF, Administrator's Report on Financial Status, As of August 22, 2015, accessed 10/17/2015.
- 727 USAID, response to SIGAR vetting, 10/12/2015.
- USAID, response to SIGAR vetting, 7/9/2014 and 10/12/2015.
 USAID, "Response to the Inquiry Letter on Afghanistan Education Data Polichility, (SICAP Inquiry Letter 15 62 SP).
- Education Data Reliability, (SIGAR Inquiry Letter-15-62-SP),"
 6/30/2015.
 730 USAID, response to SIGAR data call, 9/30/2013; MOE, *Education*
- (730 USAID, response to SIGAR data call, 9/30/2013; MOE, Education Joint Sector Review 2012, 9/2013.
- 731 Independent Joint Anti-Corruption Monitoring and Evaluation Committee, Vulnerability to Corruption Assessment of Teacher Recruitment in the Ministry of Education, 6/2015, p. 6.
- USAID, "Response to the Inquiry Letter on Afghanistan Education Data Reliability, (SIGAR Inquiry Letter-15-62-SP),"
 6/30/2015; USAID, response to SIGAR vetting, 7/12/2015; UNAMA, "WJ Proceedings Summary," 5/27/2015.
- 733 UNAMA, "WJ Proceedings Summary," 5/27/2015; USAID, response to SIGAR vetting, 7/12/2015 and 10/12/2015; USAID, OE, response to SIGAR data call, 9/23/2015.
- 734 USAID, Afghanistan, Performance Management Plan: Afghanistan Implementation Plan for Transition 2015–2018, 9/2015, pp. 10–11.
- 735 USAID, OSSD, response to SIGAR data call, 6/25/2015.

- USAID, OSSD/OE, response to SIGAR data calls, 3/26/2015, 6/25/2015, and 9/23/2015; USAID, response to SIGAR vetting, 7/12/2015; USAID, Modification of Assistance, Award Number: AID-306-A-13-00004, 9/7/2015.
- 737 World Bank, Afghanistan: Country Snapshot, 3/2014.
- 738 USAID, Afghanistan, Performance Management Plan: Afghanistan Implementation Plan for Transition 2015–2018, 9/2015, pp. 10, 19.
- 739 SIGAR, analysis of USAID response to SIGAR data call, 10/8/2015; SIGAR, analysis of World Bank, ARTF, Administrator's Report on Financial Status, As of August 22, 2015, accessed 10/17/2015.
- 740 USAID, response to SIGAR vetting, 7/12/2015.
- VSAID, Afghanistan, Performance Management Plan: Afghanistan Implementation Plan for Transition 2015–2018, 9/2015, pp. 6, 10; USAID, Partnership Contracts for Health Services, Semi-Annual Report, October 2014–March 2015, 7/12/2015, p. 7.
- 742 USAID, response to SIGAR data calls, 9/23/2015 and 10/8/2015; USAID, response to SIGAR vetting, 10/12/2015.
- USAID, response to SIGAR data calls, 9/23/2015 and 10/8/2015;
 USAID, response to SIGAR vetting, 10/12/2015.
- 744 USAID, OHS, response to SIGAR data call, 9/23/2015.
- 745 USAID, OHS, response to SIGAR data call, 9/23/2015; USAID, Partnership Contracts for Health Services, Semi-Annual Report, October 2014–March 2015, 7/12/2015; World Bank, "System Enhancement for Health Action In Transition, Request for Expressions of Interest," 3/3/2014.
- 746 USAID, OHS, response to SIGAR data call, 9/23/2015; USAID, Partnership Contracts for Health Services, Semi-Annual Report, October 2014–March 2015, 7/12/2015; World Bank, "System Enhancement for Health Action In Transition, Request for Expressions of Interest," 3/3/2014.
- 747 USAID, OHS, response to SIGAR data call, 9/23/2015.
- 748 USAID, OHS, response to SIGAR data call, 9/23/2015.
- 749 USAID, OSSD, response to SIGAR data call, 6/25/2015; USAID, response to SIGAR vetting, 4/12/2015.
- 750 USAID, OHS, response to SIGAR data call, 9/23/2015.



Children in Afghan dress take part in an Afghan cultural festival in Rosslyn, Virginia. (SIGAR photo by Shokoor Siddiqi)

Quarterly Report Staff

Michael Bindell, Economic and Social Development Subject Matter ExpertEmmett Schneider, Senior Data Analyst/Senior AuditorClark Irwin, Senior Writer/EditorDeborah Scroggins, Director of Research and Analysis Directorate/EditorVong Lim, Visual Information SpecialistSolange Toura Gaba, Research AssistantJennifer Manzullo, Program ManagerDaniel Weggeland, Governance Subject Matter ExpertJonathan Ned, Student TraineeGenevieve Wilson, Security Subject Matter ExpertOlivia Paek, Visual Information SpecialistJoseph Windrem, Deputy Director of Research and Analysis Directorate/Editor

SIGAR SPECIAL INSPECTOR GENERAL FOR AFGHANISTAN RECONSTRUCTION

2530 Crystal Drive Arlington, VA 22202

www.sigar.mil

FRAUD, WASTE, OR ABUSE MAY BE REPORTED TO SIGAR'S HOTLINE

By phone: Afghanistan Cell: 0700107300 DSN: 318-237-3912 ext. 7303 All voicemail is in Dari, Pashto, and English.

By phone: United States Toll-free: 866-329-8893 DSN: 312-664-0378 All voicemail is in English and answered during business hours.

By fax: 703-601-4065 By e-mail: sigar.hotline@mail.mil By Web submission: www.sigar.mil/investigations/hotline/report-fraud.aspx



